

Species List

- 1. Solitary Tinamou** *Tinamus solitarius*
22-24/07 Seen five times in Linhares.
- 2. Little Tinamou** *Crypturellus soui*
22-24/07 Heard daily at Linhares.
24/07 One seen crossing the road at Sooretama.
- 3. Brown Tinamou** *Crypturellus obsoletus*
08/07 Heard at Ubatuba (Corcovado trail). 10-11/07 Heard at Itatiaia
15-17/07 Heard daily at Serra dos Orgaos NP, eventually one briefly seen.
20-21/07 Heard at Augusto Ruschi. 27/07 Heard at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 4. Variegated Tinamou** *Crypturellus variegatus*
22-24/07 Heard several times at Linhares.
- 5. Tataupa Tinamou**
18/07 Only once recorded: one heard at Sumidouro Road.
- 6. Red-winged Tinamou** *Rhynchotus rufescens*
30/07 One flushed at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 7. Spotted Nothura** *Nothura maculosa*
30/07 One flushed at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 8. Least Grebe** *Tachybaptus dominicus*
19/07 Two at a pond along the road to Santa Teresa (near Itarana).
24/07 One at the large lake at Linhares.
31/07 One at a pond near the campsite Buteco Ra at Serra da Canastra.
- 9. Pied-billed Grebe** *Podilymbus podiceps*
13/07 Five at a pond near Sao Paulo.
- 10. Brown Booby** *Sula leucogaster*
14/07 Common (hundreds) at Arraial do Cabo.
- 11. Neotropic Cormorant** *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*
05/07 One seen in flight along the highway to Itanhaém.
09/07 Three were seen along the coast at Angra dos Reis.
14/07 Common at the lagoon at Arraial do Cabo.
- 12. Anhinga** *Anhinga anhinga*
13/07 One at the pond near Sao Paulo.
- 13. Magnificent Frigatebird** *Fregata magnificens*
05-09/07 Daily observed in the coastal region of Ubatuba-Itanhaém, max. 50 on
06/07.
14/07 At least ten were seen at Arraial do Cabo.
- 14. Whistling Heron** *Syrigma sibilatrix*
09/07 One along the road between Angra dos Reis and XXXX.
31/07 - 02/08 Two were present at a pond near Buteco Ra (Serra da Canastra).
- 15. Capped Heron** *Pilherodius pileatus*
18/07 One seen in flight at Carmo road.
30/07 One seen well behind our hotel at Serra da Canastra.
- 16. Cooi (White-necked) Heron** *Ardea cocoi*
08/07 One along the coastline at Ubatuba.
14/07 Few seen in the Arraial do Cabo area.

- 17. Great Egret** *Ardea alba*
05/07 Several were seen along the road to Itanhaém.
14/07 Common at the lagoon at Arraial do Cabo.
- 18. Little Blue Heron** *Egretta caerulea*
14/07 At least five birds were counted at the lagoon at Arraial do Cabo.
- 19. Snowy Egret** *Egretta thula*
05/07 Two in the coastal area of Itanhaém.
09/07 At least five along the coastline at Ubatuba.
14/07 Common at the lagoon at Arraial do Cabo.
- 20. Cattle Egret** *Bubulcus ibis*
Small groups were seen regularly along the road.
- 21. Striated Heron** *Butorides striata*
22/07 Two seen at a roadside marsh near the entrance of Linhares.
- 22. Black-crowned Night-heron** *Nycticorax nycticorax*
22-23/07 Singles seen at the marsh in Linhares.
- 23. Buff-necked Ibis** *Theristicus caudatus*
31/07-02/08 Three were present at a pond near Buteco Ra (Serra da Canastra).
- 24. Roseate Spoonbill** *Ajaia ajaja*
14/07 Eighteen were counted at the lagoon at Arraial do Cabo.
- 25. White-faced Whistling duck** *Dendrocygna viduata*
19/07 Seven at a small lake along the road to Augusto Ruschi reserve.
24/07 Eight were noted at the large lake in Linhares.
- 26. Muscovy Duck** *Cairina moschata*
23-24/07 Two were present at the marsh in Linhares CVRD.
- 27. Brazilian Teal** *Amazonetta brasiliensis*
05/07 Four were seen in flight at Itanhaém.
19/07 About ten were observed at a lake at Itarana.
24/07 At least one was present on the lake in Linhares.
31/07 Two were seen along the river at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra.
- 28. White-cheeked Pintail** *Anas bahamensis*
14/07 About 35 were seen at the salt pans at Praia Seca.
- 29. Brazilian Merganser** *Mergus octosetaceus*
30-31/07 On our first afternoon in Serra da Canastra, we saw a pair with six downy pulli above the waterfall, while another pair was seen the following day at the river (below the Casca d'Anta).
- 30. Black Vulture** *Coragyps atratus*
Undoubtedly one of the commonest birds of Brazil.
- 31. Turkey Vulture** *Cathartes aura*
Not uncommon, but rarer than the previous species.
- 32. Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture** *Cathartes burrovianus*
23/07 Two at the marsh in Linhares.
- 33. King Vulture** *Sarcoramphus papa*
24/07 One immature bird at Linhares.
26/07 One adult at Sooretama.
30-31/07 One adult seen at the Casca d'Anta, where five birds were observed the next day.
- 34. Gray-headed Kite** *Leptodon cayanensis*

- 23/07 One seen at Linhares.
- 35. White-tailed Kite** *Elanus leucurus*
13/07 One along the highway BR 116.
- 36. Long-winged Harrier** *Circus buffoni*
23/07 One seen at the marsh in Linhares.
- 37. Crane Hawk** *Geranospiza caerulescens*
27/07 One raptor briefly seen at Fazenda Pindobas IV must have been this species.
- 38. Great Black Hawk** *Buteogallus urubitinga*
23/07 One at the marsh in Linhares.
- 39. Savanna Hawk** *Buteogallus meridionalis*
09/07 Two seen along the road to Itatiaia (RJ 155).
13/07 One seen along the highway BR 116.
18/07 Two along Sumidouro road.
31/07 Two in the surroundings of Serra da Canastra.
- 40. Black-chested Buzzard-eagle** *Geranoaetus melanoleucus*
28-29/07 Singles seen on both days in Serra do Cipo NP.
- 41. Roadside Hawk** *Buteo magnirostris*
Recorded almost daily, often singles.
- 42. Short-tailed Hawk** *Buteo brachyurus*
09/07 Four were seen along the coast at Ubatuba.
- 43. White-tailed Hawk** *Buteo albicaudatus*
10/07 One near Hotel Simon in Itatiaia NP.
18/07 One along Sumidouro road.
21/07 One along the lower road in Augusto Ruschi NP.
22/07 Two at the headquarters in Linhares.
30/07-01/08 Few seen on the plateau in Serra da Canastra.
- 44. Black-and-white Hawk-eagle** *Spizastur melanoleucus*
15/07 One along the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.
- 45. Black Hawk-eagle** *Spizaetus tyrannus*
10/07 Two seen from the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia NP.
20/07 One at the upper road in Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 46. Southern Caracara** *Caracara plancus*
A fairly common species during our trip, a few groups of 50+ birds were seen.
- 47. Yellow-headed Caracara** *Milvago chimachima*
Another common raptor in South-east Brazil.
- 48. Laughing Falcon** *Herpetotheres cachinnans*
24/07 One at the marsh in Linhares.
26/07 One at Sooretama.
29/07 One at Serra do Cipo NP. ????????????
- 49. Bat Falcon** *Falco rufigularis*
23/07 Three at the marsh in Linhares.
31/07 One at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 50. Aplomado Falcon** *Falco femoralis*
- 51. American Kestrel** *Falco sparverius*
Few singles were seen along the road.
- 52. Barred Forest-falcon** *Micrastur ruficollis*

- 20/07 Heard at the lower road of Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 53. Rusty-margined Guan** *Penelope supercilialis*
26/07 Two seen at Sooretama.
- 54. Dusky-legged Guan** *Penelope obscura*
9-11/07 Common around Hotel do Ype in Itatiaia, with up to 50 noted.
16-17/07 Small numbers at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
27/07 Two seen at Fazenda Pindobas
- 55. Red-billed Curassow** *Crax blumenbachii*
22-24/07 One was briefly seen just before dark on our first evening in Linhares. The following morning, four were seen (including one male closeby). On our last morning, another four were seen (three females, one male).
- 56. Spot-winged Woodquail** *Odontophorus capueira*
15-17/07 Daily recorded at Serra dos Orgaos (three seen at very close range).
20/07 Seven were seen along the upper road in Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 57. Limpkin** *Aramus guarauna guarauna*
23-24/07 Respectively two and one seen at the marsh at Linhares.
- 58. Rufous-sided Crake** *Laterallus melanophaius*
23/07 Two at the marsh at Linhares, a very skulking species.
- 59. Ash-throated Crake** *Porzana albicollis*
18/07 Heard only at the marsh near Sumidouro Road.
23/07 Heard only at the marsh in Linhares.
- 60. Blackish Rail** *Pardirallus nigricans*
19/07 Three seen at a small stream near Itarana.
23/07 One gave good views at the marsh in Linhares.
- 61. Gray-necked Wood-rail** *Aramides cajanea*
30/07-02/08 Daily recorded at Serra da Canastra, especially in the Hotel garden!
- 62. Purple Gallinule** *Porphyrio martinicus*
23-24/07 Respectively one and two seen at the marsh in Linhares.
- 63. Common Moorhen** *Gallinula chloropus*
18/07 One seen at a small marsh near Carmo road.
19/07 At least five seen at a pond along the road to Santa Teresa.
24/07 About ten at the large lake in Linhares.
- 64. Red-legged Seriema** *Cariama cristata*
18/07 Four along the Sumidouro road.
28/07 One along the road to Serra do Cipo NP.
30/07-02/08 Daily recorded at Serra da Canastra (two seen on 30/07).
- 65. Wattled Jacana** *Jacana jacana*
18/07 Nine seen at a pond near Sumidouro road.
24/07 Ten at the large lake in Linhares.
- 66. Southern Lapwing** *Vanellus chilensis*
Frequently encountered throughout the country, most often in small numbers.
- 67. Semipalmated plover** *Charadrius semipalmatus*
14/07 About ten were seen at Praia Seca.
- 68. Lesser Yellowlegs** *Tringa flavipes*
14/07 Ca. 20 were seen at the saltpans of Praia Seca.
- 69. Sanderling** *Calidris alba*
14/07 Five at Praia Seca.

- 70. Semipalmated Sandpiper** *Calidris pussilla*
14/07 One was present at the saltpans of Praia Seca.
- 71. Kelp Gull** *Larus dominicanus*
14/07 Small numbers at Praia Seca and Arraial do Cabo.
- 72. Cayenne Tern** *Sterna (sandvicensis) eurignatha*
- 73. Yellow-billed Tern** *Sterna superciliaris*
14/07 Four seen at the lagoon at Arraial do Cabo.
- 74. South American Tern** *Sterna hirundinacea*
25/07 About ten were seen at the bay at Vittoria.
- 75. Royal Tern** *Sterna maxima*
14/07 One at the saltpans of Praia Seca.
- 76. Rock Dove** *Columba livia*
No comment.
- 77. Picazuro Pigeon** *Columba picazuro*
Commonly encountered throughout the country.
- 78. Plumbeous Pigeon** *Columba plumbea*
10-11/07 Two seen and many more heard at Itatiaia NP.
15-17/07 Seen daily at Serra dos Orgaos.
- 79. Pale-vented Pigeon** *Columba cayennensis*
23/07 More than hundred seen at the marsh in Linhares.
30/07-01/08 Recorded daily at Serra da Canastra.
- 80. Eared dove** *Zenaida auriculata*
30/07-02/08 Recorded daily at Serra da Canastra, maximum seven on 30/07.
- 81. Ruddy Ground-dove** *Columbina talpacoti*
Common throughout the country.
- 82. Scaled Dove** *Columbina squammata*
19/07 One along the road to Santa Teresa (surroundings of Itarana).
30/07-02/08 Common at Serra da Canastra.
- 83. White-tipped Dove** *Leptotila verreauxi*
30/07-01/08 Small numbers at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra (maximum three on 01/08).
- 84. Gray-fronted Dove** *Leptotila rufaxilla*
20/07 One seen at close range at Museo Leitao (Santa Teresa).
Many Leptotila doves (especially at Agulhas Negras and Fazenda Pindobas IV) were seen too briefly to identify them.
- 85. Blue-winged Macaw** *Propyrrhura maracana*
18/07 7 at Carmo and Sumidouro Road.
19/07 15 seen along the road to Santa Teresa.
23/07 At least ten were counted in CVRD Linhares.
27/07 Heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 86. White-eyed Parakeet** *Aratinga leucophthalmus*
18/07 Ca. 20 were seen at Carmo road.
19/07 About ten along the road to Santa Teresa.
30/07 Ca. 20 at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra, while few were seen there on 01-02/08.
- 87. Golden-capped Parakeet** *Aratinga auricapilla*

- 31/07 Two were seen in flight at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 88. Peach-fronted Parakeet** *Aratinga aurea*
 23/07 At least ten were seen at the marsh in CVRD Linhares.
 28/07 Five were counted at Serra do Cipo.
 30/07-02/08 Fairly common at Serra da Canastra.
- 89. Maroon-bellied Parakeet** *Pyrrhura frontalis*
 07/07 Ca. ten were seen at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
 09/07 Two at Angra dos Reis.
 10-12/07 Fairly common at Itatiaia NP.
 15-17/07 Common at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
 20-21/07 Few seen at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 27/07 Fairly common at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 90. White-eared Parakeet** *Pyrrhura leucotis leucotis*
 22-24/07 Common at CVRD Linhares.
 26/07 10+ at Sooretama.
- 91. Blue-throated Parakeet** *Pyrrhura cruentata*
 23/07 A group of ten birds was seen at Linhares CVRD.
 26/07 Another group of about ten birds was seen at Sooretama.
 Not that well depicted in Del Hoyo's Handbook to the birds of the World.
- 92. Blue-headed Parrot** *Pionus menstruus*
 23-24/07 Two and one seen at Linhares.
- 93. Scaly-headed Parrot** *Pionus maximiliani*
 07-08/07 Fairly common at Ubatuba (especially at Fazenda Capricornio).
 10-11/07 Small numbers seen at Itatiaia.
 15-17/07 Small numbers recorded at Serra dos Orgaos.
 01/08 One at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra .
- 94. Blue-winged Parrotlet** *Forpus crassirostris*
 Regularly seen in small numbers (10 at Itanhaém, 8 at Ubatuba, 2 at Itatiaia, 2 at Linhares, ...)
- 95. Plain Parakeet** *Brotogeris tirica*
 05/07 Four at Itanhaém.
 06-07/07 Regularly seen at Ubatuba, common at Fazenda Capricornio.
 22-26/07 Few seen daily at Linhares and Sooretama.
- 96. Yellow-chevroned Parakeet** *Brotogeris chiriri*
 31/07-02/08 Respectively four and three seen at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 97. Golden-tailed Parrotlet** *Touit surda*
 27/07 Heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 98. Red-browed Parrot** *Amazona rhodocorytha*
 21-25/07 Daily recorded at CVRD Linhares, mostly heard, small numbers seen.
 26/07 One seen very well at Sooretama, others heard only.
- 99. Orange-winged Parrot** *Amazona amazonica*
 22-23/07 Few seen at Linhares (max. ten on 22/07).
 26/07 Two at Sooretama.
- 100. Mealy Parrot** *Amazona farinosa*
 22-24/07 Daily recorded in small numbers at CVRD Linhares.
- 101. Red-tailed Parrot** *Amazona brasiliensis*

05/07 19 were counted at Itanhaém.

102. Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana*

09/07 One at Angra dos Reis.

18/07 Two along Sumidouro Road.

24-26/07 Several sightings at CVRD Linhares and Sooretama.

29-31/07 Regularly seen along the road at Cipo NP and Serra da Canastra NP.

103. Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani*

Frequently encountered throughout the country.

104. Guira Cuckoo *Guira guira*

Frequently encountered throughout the country.

105. Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia*

07/07 One at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).

09/07 One at Angra dos Reis.

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106. Variable Screech-owl *Otus atricapillus*

07/07 One heard at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).

107. Tawny-browed Owl *Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana*

10/07 One was spotlighted at the start of the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia NP.

16/07 One was seen at the start of the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.

108. Burrowing Owl *Athene cunicularia*

07-08/07 Singles at Ubatuba.

14/07 Four were seen at Arraial do Cabo.

19/07 One was seen along the road to Santa Teresa.

24/07 One was seen along the road to Sooretama.

01-02/08 Respectively four and two were seen at Serra da Canastra.

109. Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*

22/07 One seen at the marsh in Linhares.

110. Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*

05/07 Two at Itanhaém.

07/07 Two at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).

22-24/07 Common at Linhares.

31/07 One in the surroundings of Serra da Canastra.

111. Great dusky Swift *Cypseloides senex*

31/07 At least 300 were seen at the Casca d'Anta.

112. White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*

05/07 Small numbers were seen at Itanhaém.

28-29/07 About ten at Serra do Cipo NP.

31/07 Few were seen at the Casca d'Anta in Serra da Canastra.

113. Gray-rumped Swift *Chaetura cinereiventris*

Not uncommon at many sites: Augusto Ruschi reserve, Linhares (common) and Sooretama.

114. Ashy-tailed Swift *Chaetura andrei*

10/07 At least one seen in the surroundings of Hotel Simon in Itatiaia.

115. Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift *Panyptila cayennensis*

26/07 Three at Sooretama.

116. Saw-billed Hermit *Ramphodon naevius*

07/07 One showed well at the feeders at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).

- 117. Rufous-breasted Hermit** *Glaucis hirsute*
 20/07 One at the feeders at Museo Leitao in Santa Teresa.
 26/07 Two at Sooretama.
- 118. Scale-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis eurynome*
 10-12/07 Daily recorded at Itatiaia, maximum four on 11/07.
 20-21/07 Respectively two and one seen at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 119. Planalto Hermit** *Phaethornis pretrei*
 18/07 One at Carmo road.
 20/07 One at the feeders at Museo Leitao in Santa Teresa.
 30/07-01/08 Daily recorded at the feeders at Hotel in Serra da Canastra (max. 2).
- 120. Reddish Hermit** *Phaethornis ruber*
 07-08/07 One at Fazenda Capricornio, with at least four seen the next day along the trail to the clearing (start Corcovado trail).
- 121. Minute Hermit** *Phaethornis idaliae*
 23/07 One female was briefly seen at Linhares.
- 122. Sombre Hummingbird** *Campylopterus cirrochloris*
 07-08/07 Singles were recorded at the feeders at Fazenda Capricornio and near the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
 20-21/07 Few were seen at Museo Leitao and Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 123. Swallow-tailed Hummingbird** *Eupetomena macrourus*
 Frequently encountered throughout the country. Mostly singles, seen at Itanhaém, Angra dos Reis, Itatiaia, Carmo, Augusto Ruschi, Linhares, Fazenda Pindobas IV and Serra da Canastra.
- 124. Black Jacobin** *Melanotrochilus fuscus*
 09-11/07 Daily seen at Itatiaia, maximum six on 11/07.
 20/07 Few were present at the feeders at Museo Leitao (Santa Teresa).
- 125. White-vented Violetear** *Colibri serrirostris*
 19/07 One along the road to Santa Teresa (surroundings of Itarana).
 20/07 Two at the feeders at Museo Leitao in Santa Teresa.
 29/07 A few were seen at Serra do Cipo NP.
 30/07-02/08 Regularly seen in small numbers at Serra da Canastra.
- 126. Plovercrest** *Stephanoxis lalandi lalandi*
 12/07 One male at the Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia NP).
 15-17/07 Daily recorded at the higher parts of Serra dos Orgaos (max. five).
- 127. Festive Coquette** *Lophornis chalybeus*
 07/07 Five were counted at the feeders at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
- 128. Frilled Coquette** *Lophornis magnificus*
 20/07 One splendid male at the feeders at Museo Leitao (Santa Teresa).
- 129. Blue-chinned Sapphire** *Chlorestes notatus*
 24/07 One male seen at Sooretama.
- 130. White-chinned Sapphire** *Hylocharis cyanus*
 25/07 One male seen at Sooretama.
- 131. Rufous-throated Sapphire** *Hylocharis sapphirina*
 25-26/07 The commonest hummingbird at Sooretama!
- 132. Glittering-bellied Emerald** *Chlorostilbon aureoventris pucherani*
 07/07 One male was well seen near the entrance of Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).
- 133. Fork-tailed Woodnymph** *Thalurania furcata*

- 31/07 One pair seen along the trail to the Casca d'Anta (lower parts of Canastra).
- 134. Violet-capped Woodnymph** *Thalurania glaucopis*
One of the commoner hummers during our trip. Recorded at many sites in small numbers: Ubatuba, Itatiaia, Carmo, Augusto Ruschi reserve, Linhares and Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 135. Versicolored Emerald** *Agyrtria versicolor versicolor*
09-11/07 Few seen daily at Itatiaia NP.
20/07 Small numbers present at the feeders at Museo Leitao (Santa Teresa).
- 136. Sapphire-spangled Emerald** *Polyerata lacteal*
18/07 Two males and two females at the Sumidouro Road.
30/07 Two were seen at Serra da Canastra.
- 137. Glittering-throated Emerald** *Polyerata fimbriata*
07/07 One male between Fazenda Capricornio and Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).
01/08 One male at Serra da Canastra.
Once we saw all emerald-species, we didn't pay a lot of attention to a number of female-types emeralds.
- 138. White-throated Hummingbird** *Leucochloris albicollis*
09-11/07 Small numbers recorded daily at Itatiaia NP.
16/07 Two seen at the higher parts of Serra dos Orgaos.
- 139. White-tailed Goldenthrout** *Polytmus guainumbi*
29/07 Five were counted at Serra do Cipo.
- 140. Brazilian Ruby** *Clytolaema rubricauda*
09-12/07 Small numbers daily recorded at Itatiaia and the Agulhas Negras road.
15-17/07 Daily seen at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
21/07 One at the feeders at Museo Leitao (Santa Teresa).
- 141. Hyacinth Visorbearer** *Augastes scutatus*
29/07 Seven were counted in Serra do Cipo NP.
- 142. Black-eared Fairy** *Heliathyx aurita*
11/07 One seen at the feeders at the chocolate store in Itatiaia NP.
- 143. Horned Sungem** *Heliactin bilophum*
28-29/07 One male on our first evening at Serra do Cipo NP, but no less than six seen the following morning.
- 144. Stripe-breasted Starthroat** *Heliomaster squamosus*
30/07 Five were counted at the feeders at our hotel at Serra da Canastra. Singles were seen on two subsequent days.
- 145. Black-throated Trogon** *Trogon rufus*
17/07 One female seen well at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
20-21/07 One pair and one male seen at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 146. White-tailed Trogon** *Trogon viridis*
06/07 At least four were seen at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).
11/07 One at Itatiaia NP.
22-24/07 Daily recorded in small numbers in CVRD Linhares.
- 147. Surucua Trogon** *Trogon surrucura*
08/07 One at the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba), plus another heard only.
18/07 Two at Carmo road.
20/07 One at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
27/07 Three at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

- 148. Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata*
09/07 Three at Angra dos Reis.
22-24/07 Singles observed daily in CVRD Linhares.
31/07-02/08 Singles seen on two dates in Serra da Canastra NP.
- 149. Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona*
07/07 One at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).
09/07 One at Angra dos Reis.
30-31/07 Two and one seen along the Rio XXXX at Serra da Canastra.
- 150. Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana*
23/07 One at the marsh in CVRD Linhares.
31/07 One along the river in Serra da Canastra.
- 151. Green-and-Rufous Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle inda*
05/07 One showed very well at Itanhaém.
- 152. Rufous-capped Motmot** *Barythengus ruficapillus*
10-11/07 Two and one seen along the road to the waterfall in Itatiaia NP.
- 153. Three-toed Jacamar** *Jacamara cyon tridactyla*
18/07 Eleven were counted at Carmo and Sumidouro road. An easily found species.
- 154. Rufous-tailed Jacamar** *Galbula ruficauda*
22-24/07 Daily observed at Linhares (resp. three, three and one).
26/07 Two seen at Sooretama reserve.
- 155. Buff-bellied Puffbird** *Notharcus (macrorhynchus) swainsoni*
07/07 Two at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).
08/07 One at the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
- 156. White-eared Puffbird** *Nystalus chacuru*
18/07 One along Sumidouro road was unexpected.
30/07-02/08 Daily observed at Serra da Canastra, max. four on 30/07 and 01/08.
- 157. Crescent-chested Puffbird** *Malacoptila striata*
20/07 One along the upper road at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
22/07 One at CVRD Linhares.
- 158. White-fronted Nunbird** *Monasa morphoeus*
23/07 One at CVRD Linhares.
- 159. Swallow-wing** *Chelidoptera tenebrosa*
22-25/07 Daily recorded at CVRD Linhares (max. three on 22/07)
26/07 Two at Sooretama reserve.
- 160. Black-necked Aracari** *Pteroglossus aracari aracari*
22-24/07 Four seen in Linhares CVRD.
26/07 One at Sooretama.
- 161. Saffron Toucanet** *Bailloni bailloni*
08/07 One at the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba)
10-11/07 Two and three seen at Itatiaia NP.
- 162. Spot-billed Toucanet** *Selenidera maculirostris*
20-21/07 Respectively six and five were seen at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
27/07 Heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 163. Channel-billed Toucan** *Ramphastos vitellinus*
20/07 One seen very well at Augusto Ruschi, while another was seen in flight only.

- 22-24/07 Daily recorded in small numbers at Linhares.
 27/07 One was seen at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 164. Red-breasted Toucan** *Ramphastos dicolorus*
 10-11/07 Three and one seen at Itatiaia, plus others heard only.
 01-02/08 Two and one seen in Serra da Canastra, below the plateau.
- 165. Toco Toucan** *Ramphastos toco*
 30/07-02/08 Frequently encountered in the surroundings of Serra da Canastra (more than ten daily), but absent from the plateau.
- 166. White-barred Piculet** *Picumnus cirrhatus*
 Small numbers recorded at many sites (Ubatuba, Itatiaia, Serra dos Orgaos, Augusto Ruschi reserve, Fazenda Pindobas IV and Serra da Canastra).
- 167. White Woodpecker** *Melanerpes candidus*
 05/07 Four at Itanhaém.
 18/09 Two at Sumidouro Road.
 19/09 Three along the road while driving to Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 168. Yellow-fronted Woodpecker** *Melanerpes flavifrons*
 One of the smartest woodpeckers of South America. Call not unlike that of Chicli Spinetail.
 07/07 Four at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba)
 09-10/07 Two were present around Hotel do Ype at Itatiaia.
 23-24/07 One seen daily at Linhares CVRD.
 26/07 Two at the entrance of Sooretama reserve.
 27/07 One along the road to Fazenda Pindobas IV
- 169. Checkered (Chequered) Woodpecker** *Picoides mixtus*
 29/07 Three were seen in Serra do Cipo NP.
- 170. Little Woodpecker** *Veniliornis passerinus*
 02/08 Two were seen at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 171. Red-stained Woodpecker** *Veniliornis affinis*
 22-24/07 Noted daily at Linhares, maximum three on 22/07.
- 172. White-spotted Woodpecker** *Veniliornis spilogaster*
 07/07 Two were seen at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba)
 10-12/07 Noted daily at Itatiaia NP (respectively 1, 2 and 1 seen)
- 173. Yellow-eared Woodpecker** *Veniliornis maculifrons*
 15/07 Two at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
 18/07 Three at Sumidouro Road.
- 174. Yellow-throated Woodpecker** *Piculus flavigula erythropis*
 07/07 Two at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).
 21-24/07 Daily observed at Linhares.
 26/07 Two at Sooretama.
- 175. Yellow-browed Woodpecker** *Piculus aurulentus*
 10-11/07 Four along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia NP.
 15-17/07 Daily seen at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
 20-21/07 Respectively two and one at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 176. Green-barred Woodpecker** *Colaptes melanochloros*
 10/07 One at Itatiaia NP.
 18/07 Two at Carmo Road.
- 177. Campo Flicker** *Colaptes campestris*

Frequently seen throughout the country.

178. Blond-crested Woodpecker *Celeus flavescens*

06-08/07 One seen briefly at Folha Seca (EC), while two were seen at the Corcovado trail in Ubatuba.

09/07 One at Angra dos Reis.

23-24/07 Two daily at Linhares CVRD.

179. Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus*

05/07 Two seen in flight at Itanhaém.

27/07 One seen well at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

180. Robust Woodpecker *Campephilus robustus*

10/07 Two at Itatiaia NP.

22-23/07 Respectively two and one seen at Linhares.

27/07 Heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

181. Campo Miner *Geobates poecilopterus*

30/07 At least two were seen on the plateau at Serra da Canastra, with another there on 01/08.

182. Band-tailed (Tail-banded) Hornero *Furnarius figulus*

18/07 Three were seen along Carmo road.

183. Rufous Hornero *Furnarius rufus*

A fairly common species throughout the country.

184. Araucaria Tit-spinetail *Leptasthenura setaria*

12/07 A pair was seen in a large Araucaria-stand along the Agulhas Negras road.

185. Sooty-fronted Spinetail *Synallaxis frontalis*

01/08 One below the entrance of Serra da Canastra reserve.

186. Chicli (Spix's) Spinetail *Synallaxis spixi*

09/07 Two seen well at Angra dos Reis.

10/07 One heard at Itatiaia.

17/07 One at the lower parts of Serra dos Orgaos.

20-21/07 Heard at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

30/07 Heard only at Serra da Canastra.

187. Rufous-capped Spinetail *Synallaxis ruficapilla*

06/07 Two were seen at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).

09/07 A single was recorded at Angra dos Reis.

10-11/07 Daily recorded in small numbers at Itatiaia.

15/07 A single at Serra dos Orgaos.

21/07 Heard only at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

188. Pallid Spinetail *Cranioleuca pallida*

12/07 One well seen at the Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia).

15-17/07 Daily recorded in Serra dos Orgaos.

189. Yellow-chinned Spinetail *Certhiaxis cinnamomea*

18/07 Two at a marshy area near Carmo.

23/07 Two at the marsh in Linhares.

190. Itatiaia Thistletail (Itatiaia Spinetail) *Oreophylax moreirae*

12/07 At least six were seen along the Agulhas Negras road.

191. Cipo Canastero *Asthenes luizae*

29/07 One (elusive) bird eventually well seen and two heard only at Serra do Cipo.

- 192. Striated Softtail** *Thripophaga macroura*
26/07 One at Sooretama.
- 193. Common Thornbird** *Phacellodomus rufifrons*
18-19/07 Small numbers recorded at Sumidouro road and along the road to Santa Teresa.
28/07 One along the road to Serra do Cipo.
01/08 Two at the higher parts of Serra da Canastra.
- 194. Plain Xenops** *Xenops minutus minutus*
09/07 One at Angra dos Reis (WV).
- 195. Streaked Xenops** *Xenops rutilans*
10-11/07 Daily encountered in small numbers at Itatiaia.
15-17/07 Small numbers daily at Serra dos Orgaos.
22-24/07 Daily recorded at Linhares.
25-26/07 Two and two seen at Sooretama.
02/08 Two along the trail to the Casca d'Anta (Serra da Canastra).
- 196. Sharp-billed Treehunter** *Heliobletus contaminatus*
12/07 Two along the Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia).
15-16/07 Two and one seen in Serra dos Orgaos.
- 197. White-browed Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia amaurotis*
10/07 One along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).
15/07 One along the Pedro do Sino trail (Serra dos Orgaos).
- 198. Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner** *Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*
10/07 One along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).
21/07 One at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 199. Pale-browed Treehunter** *Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*
07/07 One at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
08/07 One along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
- 200. Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner** *Philydor rufus*
10/07 One along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.
- 201. Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner** *Philydor lichtensteini*
07/07 One at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).
21/07 A few were seen at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 202. Black-capped Foliage-gleaner** *Philydor atricapillus*
06/07 One at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).
08/07 One along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
15/07 Four seen along the Pedro do Sino trail (Serra dos Orgaos).
20-21/07 A fairly common species at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
22/07 One in Linhares.
- 203. White-collared Foliage-gleaner** *Anabazenops fuscus*
06/07 One at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).
10-11/07 Daily recorded at Itatiaia (max. five on 11/07).
- 204. White-eyed Foliage-gleaner** *Automolus leucophthalmus*
06/07 One taped in at Folha Seca.
07/07 Heard only at Fazenda Angelim.
- 205. Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser** *Sclerurus scansor*
15/07 Two seen at the start of the Pedro do Sino trail (Serra dos Orgaos).
- 206. Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper** *Lochmias nematura nematura*

10/07 Two at the waterfall at Itatiaia.
 16-17/07 Fairly common at small streams in Serra dos Orgaos.
 31/07-02/08 Several heard along the Rio Sao Francisco.

207. Thrushlike Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla turdina*
 06/07 One at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).
 08/07 One along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
 22-24/07 Singles seen on two days in Linhares.

208. Olivaceous Woodcreeper *Sittasomus griseicapillus*
 The commonest woodcreeper throughout.

209. Wedge-billed Woodcreeper *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*
 22/07 One at Linhares.

210. White-throated Woodcreeper *Xiphocolaptes albicollis*
 11/07 Two in Itatiaia.
 15-16/07 Respectively two and one seen in Serra dos Orgaos.
 27/07 Heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

211. Planalto Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes platyrostris*
 10-11/07 Respectively three and five in Itatiaia.
 12/07 One along the Agulhas Negras road.
 16/07 One along the Pedro do Sino trail at Serra dos Orgaos.

212. Lesser Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes fuscus*
 10/07 One along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.
 21/07 Two at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

213. Scaled Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes squamatus*
 24/07 One in Linhares.
 27/07 One at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

214. Scalloped Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes falcinellus*
 10-12/07 Daily recorded in Itatiaia.
 15-17/07 Singles seen on two dates in Serra dos Orgaos.
 18/07 One at Sumidouro road.
 31/07-02/08 Singles seen on two dates at Serra da Canastra.

215. Narrow-billed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes angustirostris*
 29/07 One at Serra do Cipo.
 01/08 One at Serra da Canastra.

216. Buff-throated Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus guttatus*
 22/07 Two seen in Linhares.

217. Black-billed Scythebill *Campylorhamphus falcularius*
 11/07 One at the start of the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.
 15/07 One along the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.
 21/07 One responded very well to the tape at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 27/07 One at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

218. Spot-backed Antshrike *Hypoedaleus guttatus*
 06-08/07 Daily recorded at Ubatuba, but only one seen (at Folha Seca).
 21/07 Heard at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

219. Great Antshrike *Taraba major*
 30/07 One male in the hotel garden at Serra da Canastra NP.

220. Giant Antshrike *Batara cinerea*
 12/07 Heard at close range along the Agulhas Negras road.

27/07 One gave good views at Fazenda Pindobas IV, while two other birds were heard only.

221. Large-tailed Antshrike *Mackenziaena leachii*

12/07 One male taped in at the bridge at the Agulhas Negras road.

222. White-bearded Antshrike *Biatas nigropectus*

10/07 One male taped in at a large bamboostand off-trail along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).

223. Chestnut-backed Antshrike *Thamnophilus palliatus*

09/07 At least five were counted at Angra dos Reis.

18/07 Three at Carmo and Sumidouro road.

224. Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike *Thamnophilus ambiguus*

22-24/07 One pair daily recorded at Linhares.

26/07 Three were seen at Sooretama.

225. Variable Antshrike *Thamnophilus caerulescens*

One of the commonest antshrikes during our trip. Seen at Itatiaia, Serra dos Orgaos, Augusto Ruschi reserve, Fazenda Pindobas IV and Serra da Canastra.

226. Rufous-winged Antshrike *Thamnophilus torquatus*

01/08 One pair below the entrance of Serra da Canastra.

227. Rufous-capped Antshrike *Thamnophilus ruficapillus*

12/07 One female was seen along the Agulhas Negras road. Although the clearly barred underparts and the size of the bird pointed towards Rufous-capped Antshrike, the determination was not obvious as most field guides do not depict this species very well. A nice plate containing this species can be found in the last part of the Handbook of the birds of the world.

228. Cinerous Antshrike *Thamnomanes caesius caesius*

26/07 Heard only at Sooretama.

229. Spot-breasted Antwren *Dysithamnus stictothorax*

06-08/07 Respectively one, two and one seen at Ubatuba.

11/07 One along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.

20-21/07 Small numbers recorded at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

230. Plain Antwren *Dysithamnus mentalis*

Regularly seen in small numbers at Ubatuba, Itatiaia, Augusto Ruschi and Serra da Canastra.

231. Rufous-backed Antwren *Dysithamnus xanthopterus*

15-17/07 Regularly recorded in small numbers along the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.

232. Plumbeous Antwren *Dysithamnus plumbeus*

26/07 One showed well at Sooretama, while two others were heard only.

233. Star-throated Antwren *Myrmotherula gularis*

07-08/07 Three were seen at Fazenda Capricornio, while two were present along the Corcovado trail in Ubatuba.

11/07 At least four were counted along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).

15-17/07 Small numbers recorded in Serra dos Orgaos.

234. Salvadori's Antwren *Myrmotherula minor*

08/07 One male was briefly seen along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).

20/07 One male at the lower road at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

235. Unicolored Antwren *Myrmotherula unicolor*

08/07 One male and two females were observed along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).

236. Band-tailed Antwren *Myrmotherula urosticta*

26/07 One at Sooretama.

237. White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris luctuosus*

22-24/07 Respectively one, four and one seen at Linhares.

238. Rufous-winged Antwren *Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus*

05/07 One seen briefly at Itanhaém.

07/07 One at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).

22-24/07 Two seen at Linhares.

25-26/07 Two and one seen at Sooretama.

239. Restinga Antwren *Formicivora littoralis*

14/07 Three seen and two others heard at Praia Seca.

240. Black-hooded Antwren *Formicivora erythronotos*

09/07 Two males and two females seen at Angra dos Reis.

241. Ferruginous Antbird *Drymophila ferruginea*

06-07/07 Singles at Folha Seca and Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).

242. Bertoni's Antbird *Drymophila rubricollis*

10-11/07 Respectively four and two along the Tres Picos trail. Responded well to tape.

243. Rufous-tailed Antbird *Drymophila genei*

12/07 One seen and two heard at Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia).

16-17/07 Two seen daily at the higher parts of Serra dos Orgaos.

244. Ochre-rumped Antbird *Drymophila ochropyga*

10/07 One at the beginning of the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.

15-16/07 Respectively two and one seen in Serra dos Orgaos.

27/07 One at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

245. Scaled Antbird *Drymophila squamata*

06/07 Three males and a female gave good views at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).

26/07 Three at Sooretama.

246. Streak-capped Antwren *Terenura maculata*

10/07 One along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).

15/07 One at the start of the Pedro do Sino trail (Serra dos Orgaos).

247. White-shouldered Fire-eye *Pyriglena leucoptera*

07/07 One male at the entrance of Fazenda Capricornio.

08/07 Two males along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).

09/07 Heard only at Angra dos Reis.

10/07 Three along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).

16/07 Two along the Pedro do Sino trail (Serra dos Orgaos).

20/07 Heard at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

31/07 One pair at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra.

248. White-bibbed Antbird *Myrmeciza loricata*

11/07 Two seen well along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).

20-21/07 A fairly common species in Augusto Ruschi reserve.

27/07 Heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

249. Squamate Antbird *Myrmeciza squamosa*

07/07 Heard only at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).

- 08/07 One seen at the start of the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
- 250. Short-tailed Antthrush** *Chamaeza campanisona campanisona*
20-21/07 Two seen on our first day, more heard daily at Augusto Ruschi.
- 251. Rufous-tailed (Brazilian) Antthrush** *Chamaeza ruficauda*
11/07 Two heard along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.
12/07 One well seen along the Agulhas Negras road.
15-17/07 Heard daily along the Pedro do Sino trail at Serra dos Orgaos, two seen there on 16/07.
- 252. Such's (Cryptic) Antthrush** *Chamaeza meruloides*
11/07 One seen and two heard along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).
20-21/07 Two heard and two seen at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 253. Rufous-capped Antthrush** *Formicarius colma*
22-24/07 Heard daily at Linhares, one seen crossing the road on 23/07.
- 254. Variegated Antpitta** *Grallaria varia*
12/07 One heard only along the Agulhas Negras road.
15-16/07 At least three were heard along the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.
27/07 One heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 255. Rufous Gnateater** *Conopophaga lineata*
10-11/07 Respectively one and three seen along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).
12/07 One along the Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia).
17/07 One in Serra dos Orgaos NP.
20/07 One at the garden of Museo Leitao (Santa Teresa).
31/07 One at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 256. Black-cheeked Gnateater** *Conopophaga melanops*
06/07 One male well seen at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).
08/07 One male near the clearing at the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
22-24/07 Heard daily at Linhares.
- 257. Collared Crescent-chest** *Melanopareia torquata*
01/08 One singing male was seen near the visitor centre in Serra da Canastra.
- 258. Slaty Bristlefront** *Merulaxis ater*
06/07 One seen at close range and one heard only at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).
08/07 One heard along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
- 259. Mouse-colored Tapaculo** *Scytalopus speluncae*
12/07 Two heard only along the Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia).
15-17/07 Commonly heard and two seen well along the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos NP.
27/07 One heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 260. Brasilia Tapaculo** *Scytalopus novacapitalis*
01/08 Two seen and one heard on the plateau of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 261. Swallow-tailed Cotinga** *Phibalura flavirostris*
17/07 Two at the large clearing at Serra dos Orgaos.
- 262. Black-and-Gold Cotinga** *Tijuca atra*
12/07 Heard only at the Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia).
15-17/07 Daily recorded at Serra dos Orgaos, commonly heard, max. twenty on 17/07.
- 263. Grey-winged Cotinga** *Tijuca condita*

16-17/07 Respectively three heard only and two seen. A small trail starting at the first campsite (leading downwards) brought us to a very good viewpoint, from which Grey-winged Cotinga was seen several times, including once at ca. 50m.

264. Hooded Berry-eater *Carpornis cucullatus*

15-17/07 Daily recorded at Serra dos Orgaos, more often heard than seen, but good views were obtained on our first day there.

21/07 Heard only at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

27/07 Two at Fazenda Pindobas IV, with more birds heard only.

265. Black-headed Berry-eater *Carpornis melanocephalus*

05/07 Two seen at Itanhaém.

24/07 One pair well seen at Linhares.

266. Buff-throated Purpleuft *Iodopleura pipra*

07/07 Three seen at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba). Easily found near the entrance.

267. Cinnamon-vented Piha *Lipaugus lanioides*

20/07 One at the upper road in Augusto Ruschi reserve, with at least two heard there on 21/07.

27/07 Frequently heard at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

268. Screaming Piha *Lipaugus vociferans*

22-24/07 Two seen on 22/07, daily recorded (often heard only) at Linhares.

269. White-winged Cotinga *Xipholena atropurpurea*

24/07 One female was seen in the evening of 24/07 along the sandy road through the reserve.

270. Red-ruffed Fruitcrow *Pyroderus scutatus*

31/07 One briefly seen at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.

271. Bare-throated Bellbird *Procnias nudicollis*

05/07 One immature male well seen at Itanhaém, many others heard.

06-08/07 Heard daily at Ubatuba.

20/07 Two heard at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

272. White-bearded Manakin *Manacus manacus*

07/07 One male at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).

08/07 Four seen along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).

31/07 One male at the lower parts in Serra da Canastra NP.

273. Blue Manakin *Chiroxiphia caudata*

05/07 One pair at Itanhaém.

06-08/07 Daily encountered at Ubatuba.

11/07 Four along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).

15-17/07 Daily recorded at Serra dos Orgaos.

18/07 Heard only at Carmo road.

20-21/07 Several at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

27/07 Two at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

274. White-crowned Manakin *Pipra pipra*

23/07 One in Linhares.

275. Red-headed Manakin *Pipra rubrocapilla*

22-24/07 Daily recorded at Linhares (1, 2 and 2).

276. Pin-tailed Manakin *Ilicura militaris*

07/07 One male at Fazenda Capricornio.

08/07 One pair along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
 10/07 One male in Itatiaia NP.
 20/07 One female at the upper road in Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 27/07 Heard only at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
 31/07 One male at the lower parts in Serra da Canastra NP.

277. Greenish Schiffornis *Schiffornis virescens*
 Frequently encountered during our trip, with xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

278. Helmeted Manakin *Antilophia galeata*
 31/07 At least ten were seen at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP, with three seen there on 02/08.

279. Wied's Tyrant-manakin *Neopelma aurifrons*
 20-21/07 Three and one seen along the lower road in Augusto Ruschi reserve.

280. Black-capped Piprites *Piprites pileatus*
 12/07 One male at Agulhas Negras road.

281. Southern Beardless Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*
 20-21/07 Singles seen at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 26/07 Two at Sooretama.
 31/07 Two at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra.

282. Yellow Tyrannulet *Capsiempis flaveola*
 09/07 One at Angra dos Reis.

283. Gray Elaenia *Myiopagis caniceps*
 23/07 One at Linhares.

284. Olivaceous Elaenia *Elaenia mesoleuca*
 21/07 One seen along the lower road at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

285. Plain-crested Elaenia *Elaenia cristata*
 28-29/07 Four seen daily at Serra do Cipo NP.

286. Lesser Elaenia *Elaenia chiriquensis*
 19/07 One along the road to Santa Teresa (surroundings Itarana).

287. Highland Elaenia *Elaenia obscura*
 16-17/07 Respectively three and two seen at the higher parts of Serra dos Orgaos.
 31/07 -02/08 Small numbers recorded on the plateau at Serra da Canastra.

288. Sooty Tyrannulet *Serpophaga nigricans*
 30/07 Four at small streams on the plateau at Serra da Canastra, while two were seen there at 01/08.

289. White-crested Tyrannulet *Serpophaga subcristata*
 09/07 One at Angra dos Reis.

290. Gray-hooded Flycatcher *Mionectes rufiventris*
 07/07 One at Fazenda Capricornio at Ubatuba.
 10/07 One along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.
 12/07 One along the Agulhas Negras road in Itatiaia.
 15/07 One at the start of the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.
 17/07 Another one at Serra dos Orgaos.

291. Sepia-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*
 11/07 One along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.
 15/07 One at the start of the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.
 20-21/07 Daily recorded in Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 22/07 One at Linhares.

- 31/07 One along the trail to the Casca d'Anta.
- 292. Sao Paulo Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes paulistus*
07/07 One gave good views at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
- 293. Oustalet's Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes oustaleti*
20-21/07 Singles at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 294. Serro do Mar Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes difficilis*
12/07 Four seen along the Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia).
- 295. Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes ventralis*
16/07 Two at the higher parts of Serra dos Orgaos NP.
27/07 Three at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 296. Greenish Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias virescens*
12/07 At least one was seen along the Agulhas Negras road.
- 297. Gray-capped Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias griseocapilla*
07/07 Two at the entrance of Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
- 298. Sharp-tailed Tyrant** *Culicivora caudacuta*
30/07 Six on the plateau at Serra da Canastra, with at least ten seen there at 01/08.
- 299. Gray-backed Tachuri** *Polystictus superciliaris*
29/07 One at Serra do Cipo NP.
30/07-01/08 Several on the plateau at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 300. Tawny-crowned Pygmy-tyrant** *Euscarthmus meloryphus*
07/07 One extremely elusive bird at Fazenda Angelim.
08/07 One heard only at the clearing near the start of the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
- 301. Eared Pygmy-tyrant** *Myiornis auricularis*
10/07 Two seen along the Tres Picos trail (EC & PC).
23-24/07 Two daily at Linhares.
26/07 Four seen at Sooretama.
- 302. Drab-breasted Bamboo-tyrant** *Hemitriccus diops*
10-11/07 Two birds daily along the Tres Picos trail.
16-17/07 Fairly common along the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.
- 303. Eye-ringed Tody-tyrant** *Hemitriccus orbitatus*
05/07 One gave good views at Itanhaém.
- 304. Hangnest Tody-tyrant** *Hemitriccus nidipendulus*
14/07 Two were seen at Praia Seca.
20/07 One was seen along the upper road in Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 305. Fork-tailed Tody-tyrant** *Hemitriccus furcatus*
06/07 One was briefly seen at Folha Seca (EC).
- 306. Yellow-lored Tody-flycatcher** *Todirostrum poliocephalum*
05/07 One at Itanhaém.
06-08/07 Singles seen daily at Ubatuba.
- 307. Common Tody-flycatcher** *Todirostrum cinereum*
19/07 One along the road to Santa Teresa (surroundings of Itarana).
- 308. Yellow-olive Flycatcher** *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*
10-11/07 Respectively four and two seen at Itatiaia NP.
18/07 One at Sumidouro road.
21/07 Two at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

- 309. Gray-crowned Flycatcher** *Tolmomyias poliocephalus*
22-23/07 Singles seen at Linhares.
- 310. White-throated Spadebill** *Platyrinchus mystaceus*
06-07/07 One at Folha Seca (Ubatuba), with two at Fazenda Capricornio the next day.
11-12/07 Singles along the Tres Picos trail and the Agulhas Negras road in Itatiaia.
31/07 One at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 311. Atlantic Royal Flycatcher** *Onychorhynchus swainsoni*
08/07 Undoubtedly one of the best birds of the trip: a single one seen near the start of the Corcovado trail.
- 312. Bran-colored Flycatcher** *Myiophobus fasciatus*
11-12/07 Singles along the Tres Picos trail and the Agulhas Negras road in Itatiaia.
- 313. Yellow-rumped Flycatcher** *Myiobius barbatus mastacalis*
06-08/07 Small numbers recorded daily at Ubatuba.
09/07 A single one seen at Angra dos Reis.
20-21/07 Daily recorded at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 314. Black-tailed Flycatcher** *Myiobius atricaudus ridgwayi*
11/07 One along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia NP.
- 315. Cliff Flycatcher** *Hirundinea bellicosa pallidior*
06/07 Four seen at the campsite at Ubatuba.
19/07 Two along the road to Santa Teresa.
30/07-02/08 Small numbers recorded at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 316. Euler's Flycatcher** *Lathrotriccus euleri*
21/07 One along the lower road at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 317. Tropical Pewee** *Contopus cinereus*
06-07/07 Singles at Ubatuba (Folha Seca and Fazenda Capricornio).
10-11/07 Three seen at Itatiaia NP.
- 318. Gray Monjita** *Xolmis cinerea*
30/07-01/08 Respectively two, two and one seen (mostly in the surroundings of the visitor centre).
- 319. White-rumped Monjita** *Xolmis velata*
18/07 One along Sumidouro road.
19/07 About five seen along the way to Santa Teresa.
- 320. Blue-billed Black-tyrant** *Knipolegus cyanirostris*
09-11/07 Singles recorded daily at Itatiaia NP.
12/07 Small numbers along the Agulhas Negras road.
- 321. Velvety Black-tyrant** *Knipolegus nigerrimus*
12/07 Small numbers along the Agulhas Negras road.
- 322. Crested Black-tyrant** *Knipolegus lophotes*
28/07 Three seen at Serra do Cipo NP.
30/07-02/08 Daily recorded in small numbers at Serra da Canastra.
- 323. Masked Water-tyrant** *Fluvicola nengeta nengeta*
Frequently encountered throughout the country, mostly singles.
- 324. White-headed Marsh-tyrant** *Arundinicola leucocephala*
18/07 One at a marsh near Sumidouro road.

- 19/07 Two at a pond along the road to Santa Teresa.
 26/07 Noted at a pond outside the reserve at Sooretama.
 02/08 One present at a pond near Buteco Ra (Serra da Canastra).
325. Cock-tailed Tyrant *Alectrurus tricolour*
 01/08 Two females were seen on the plateau at Serra da Canastra.
326. Streamer-tailed Tyrant *Gubernetes yetapa*
 09/07 One along the road to Itatiaia NP.
 27/07 One near Fazenda Pindobas IV.
 02/08 Three near a pond at Buteco Ra (Serra da Canastra).
327. Yellow-browed Tyrant *Satrapa icterophrys*
 06/07 One at the campsite in Ubatuba.
 18/07 One at Carmo road.
 23/07 One at the marsh in Linhares.
328. Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus*
 06-08/07 Daily recorded in small numbers at Ubatuba.
 10-11/07 Singles at Itatiaia NP.
329. Cattle Tyrant *Machetornis rixosus*
 Frequently observed throughout the country.
330. Shear-tailed Gray-tyrant *Muscipipra vetula*
 12/07 One at the Agulhas Negras road.
 20/07 Two at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 27/07 Two at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
331. Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus*
 24/07 One in Linhares.
 25/07 One in Sooretama.
332. Gray-hooded Attila *Attila rufus*
 09/07 One well seen near the campsite at Ubatuba.
 20/07 One heard at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
333. Sirystes *Sirystes sibilator*
 11/07 One in a bird flock near Hotel Simon in Itatiaia NP.
 02/08 One in a bird flock along the trail to the Casca d'Anta (Serra da Canastra).
334. Grayish Mourner *Rhytipterna simplex simplex*
 22-23/07 Small numbers at Linhares.
 25-26/07 Singles recorded at Sooretama.
335. Swainson's Flycatcher *Myiarchus swainsoni*
 18/07 Two at Sumidouro road.
336. Short-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus ferox*
 29/07 One at Serra do Cipo NP.
337. Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
 22-24/07 Daily recorded at Linhares, max. three on 22/07.
338. Brown-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
 26/07 One at Sooretama.
339. Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus*
 A common species in South-east Brazil.
340. Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua*
 08/07 Two at the clearing near the start of the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
 18/07 Several along Carmo road.

- 20/07 Two along the upper road at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 341. Social Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes similis*
Singles frequently seen throughout the country.
- 342. Rusty-margined Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes cayanensis*
05/07 Two at Itanhaém.
- 343. Tropical Kingbird** *Tyrannus melancholicus*
14/07 Fairly common around Praia Seca and Arraial do Cabo.
18-20/07 Frequently recorded.
22-24/07 Daily seen in Linhares.
- 344. Chestnut-crowned Becard** *Pachyramphus castaneus*
07/07 Four at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).
11/07 One along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).
15/07 Several were seen at the start of the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos.
- 345. Green-backed Becard** *Pachyramphus viridis*
20/07 One at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
26/07 One at Sooretama.
- 346. Black-capped Becard** *Pachyramphus marginatus marginatus*
22-24/07 Daily seen at Linhares (1 male, 1 pair and one male).
26/07 One male at Sooretama.
- 347. White-winged Becard** *Pachyramphus polychopterus*
09/07 One male at Angra dos Reis.
- 348. Crested Becard** *Pachyramphus validus*
22/07 One female at Linhares, with another seen on 24/07.
- 349. Black-crowned Tityra** *Tityra inquisitor*
22/07 Three at Linhares.
- 350. Sharpbill** *Oxyruncus cristatus*
07/07 One seen briefly at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
15-17/07 Heard daily at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
21/07 Heard only at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
27/07 Two seen and more heard at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 351. Brown-chested Martin** *Progne tapera*
Small numbers at Sumidouro road, Augusto Ruschi reserve and Sooretama.
- 352. Gray-breasted Martin** *Progne chalybea*
Small numbers recorded at Itanhaém, Linhares and Serra da Canastra NP.
- 353. White-winged Swallow** *Tachycineta albiventer*
25/07 Three at the bay at Vittoria.
- 354. White-rumped Swallow** *Tachycineta leucorrhoa*
09/07 At least three were seen along the road between Angra dos Reis and Itatiaia.
13/07 Two birds noted.
14/07 At least ten birds at Praia Seca.
31/07-02/08 One, two and one at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 355. Blue-and-white Swallow** *Notiochelidon cyanoleua*
A common species in South-east Brazil.
- 356. White-thighed Swallow** *Neochelidon tibialis*
06-07/07 Small numbers at Ubatuba (max. 15 at Folha Seca).
- 357. Southern Rough-winged Swallow** *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*

A fairly common species throughout.

358. Hellmayr's Pipit *Anthus hellmayri*

01/08 One at Serra da Canastra NP.

359. Yellowish Pipit *Anthus lutescens*

14/07 About five birds were seen at the salt pans at Praia Seca.

360. Ochre-breasted Pipit *Anthus nattereri*

01/08 One bird probably belonging to this species was flushed in Serra da Canastra. However, as the bird was only seen in flight, we did not see it well enough for a definite identification.

361. Black-capped Donacobius *Donacobius atricapillus*

18/07 One along Sumidouro road.

19/07 One along the road to Santa Teresa.

23-24/07 Four at the marsh at Linhares.

31/07 Two along the road to Buteco Ra (Serra da Canastra).

362. Thrushlike Wren *Campylorhynchus turdinus*

24/07 At least five were seen at Linhares.

363. Moustached Wren *Thryothorus genibarbis*

25/07 One at Sooretama (PC).

364. Southern House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*

A common species throughout.

365. Long-billed Gnatwren *Ramphocaenus melanurus melanurus*

25-26/07 Respectively one and three seen at Sooretama.

366. Chalk-browed Mockingbird *Mimus saturninus*

First seen at Sumidouro road, but a fairly common species during the second half of the trip.

367. Yellow-legged Thrush *Platycichla flavipes*

05/07 Three well seen at Itanhaém.

07/07 One male at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).

10/07 Only one seen at Itatiaia.

15-17/07 Daily recorded at Serra dos Orgaos.

27/07 Small numbers recorded at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

368. Rufous-bellied Thrush *Turdus rufiventris*

The commonest thrush throughout.

369. Creamy-bellied Thrush *Turdus amaurochalinus*

05/07 One well seen at the village of Itanhaém.

06-07/07 At least six counted at Ubatuba.

20/07 One at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

27/07 One at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

01/08 One at Serra da Canastra NP.

370. Pale-breasted Thrush *Turdus leucomelas*

07/07 One at Fazenda Angelim (Ubatuba).

18/07 Few seen at Carmo road.

30/07-02/08 Daily recorded in small numbers at Serra da Canastra NP.

371. White-necked Thrush *Turdus albicollis*

07/07 Two at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).

15/07 Two at Serra dos Orgaos.

20-21/07 Singles seen on both days at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

- 24/07 One at Linhares (PC).
- 372. Cocoa Thrush** *Turdus fumigatus*
22-24/07 A common species at Linhares.
- 373. Plush-crested Jay** *Cyanocorax chrysops*
31/07 Three were seen along the road to Buteco Ra (Serra da Canastra NP).
- 374. House Sparrow** *Passer domesticus*
Fairly common in cities and villages.
- 375. Red-eyed 'Chivi' Vireo** *Vireo olivaceus chivi*
22-24/07 Daily recorded in small numbers at Linhares
26/07 A single one at Sooretama.
02/08 Two at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 376. Rufous-crowned Greenlet** *Hylophilus poicilotis*
06-07/07 Singles seen on both days at Ubatuba.
12/07 Two along the Agulhas Negras road.
15-17/07 Daily recorded in small numbers at Serra dos Orgaos.
31/07 Several at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 377. Lemon-chested Greenlet** *Hylophilus thoracicus*
09/07 Two at Angra dos Reis.
- 378. Rufous-browed Peppershrike** *Cyclarhis gujanensis*
06-07/07 Singles seen on both days at Ubatuba.
15-17/07 One, two and one seen at Serra dos Orgaos.
- 379. Tropical Parula** *Parula pitiayumi*
06-08/07 Small numbers recorded at Ubatuba.
09/07 Heard only at Angra dos Reis.
22-26/07 A common species at Linhares and Sooretama.
- 380. Southern Yellowthroat** *Geothlypis velata*
09/07 Three at Angra dos Reis.
21/07 One at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
01/08 One at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 381. Golden-crowned Warbler** *Basileuterus culicivorus*
A fairly common warbler during the trip.
- 382. White-rimmed Warbler** *Basileuterus leucoblepharus*
12/07 Small numbers along the Agulhas Negras road.
15-17/07 Daily recorded at Serra dos Orgaos.
20-21/07 Small numbers at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
02/08 Few at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 383. White-bellied Warbler** *Basileuterus hypoleucus*
31/07 Four at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 384. Neotropical River Warbler** *Basileuterus rivularis*
05/07 One well seen at Itanhaém.
- 385. Bananaquit** *Coereba flaveola*
A fairly common species in South-east Brazil.
- 386. Chestnut-vented Conebill** *Conirostrum speciosum*
07/07 One at Fazenda Angelim (TG).
18/07 At least two were seen along Sumidouro road.
22/07 Small numbers were seen in Linhares.
26/07 Two at Sooretama.

- 387. Cinnamon Tanager** *Schistochlamys ruficapillus*
 19/07 One along the road to Santa Teresa.
 20-21/07 Several were seen along the upper road in Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 28-29/07 Six in Serra do Cipo NP.
 30/07 Few at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 388. White-rumped Tanager** *Cypsnagra hirundinacea*
 28/07 One male in Serra do Cipo NP.
- 389. Magpie Tanager** *Cissopis leveriana*
 09-11/07 Small numbers at Itatiaia, max. six on 11/07.
- 390. Chestnut-headed Tanager** *Pyrrhocomma ruficeps*
 11/07 One along the Tres Picos trail at Itatiaia.
 17/07 One at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
- 391. Rufous-headed Tanager** *Hemithraupis ruficapilla*
 06-07/07 Small numbers at Ubatuba (Folha Seca, Fazenda Angelim).
 10/07 One at Itatiaia.
 21/07 Two along the upper road in Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 31/07 One at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 392. Yellow-backed Tanager** *Hemithraupis flavicollis*
 22-23/07 Four and two seen at Linhares.
 26/07 One at Sooretama.
- 393. Cherry-throated Tanager** *Nemosia rourei*
 27/07 Three were seen well, but briefly at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 394. Olive-green Tanager** *Orthogonys chloricterus*
 09-11/07 Easily seen at the feeders at Hotel do Ype (Itatiaia), up to ten birds.
- 395. Ruby-crowned Tanager** *Tachyphonus coronatus*
 07/07 One pair at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
 09-11/07 Daily recorded in small numbers at Itatiaia.
 21/07 Few were seen at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
- 396. Flame-crested Tanager** *Tachyphonus cristatus*
 06-07/07 Small numbers at Ubatuba (Folha Seca).
 21/07 Two along the upper road at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 23-24/07 One male recorded on both days.
- 397. White-lined Tanager** *Tachyphonus rufus*
 02/08 Three at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.
- 398. Black-goggled Tanager** *Trichothraupis melanops*
 08/07 One male along the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
 09-11/07 A common species at Itatiaia.
 15-17/07 A fairly common species at Serra dos Orgaos.
 20-21/07 Small numbers at Augusto Ruschi reserve.
 27/07 Two at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
 31/07 Two at Serra da Canastra NP.
- 399. Red-crowned Ant-tanager** *Habia rubica*
 17/07 At least three birds were seen at Serra dos Orgaos NP.
- 400. Hepatic Tanager** *Piranga flava*
 28/07 One pair was seen at Serra do Cipo NP.
- 401. Brazilian Tanager** *Ramphocelus bresilius*
 05/07 Five at Itanhaém.

- 06-08/07 Common at Ubatuba.
 18/07 Few along Sumidouro road.
 22-23/07 At least five recorded in Linhares
- 402. Sayaca Tanager** *Thraupis sayaca*
 A common species throughout.
- 403. Azure-shouldered Tanager** *Thraupis cyanopectera*
- 27/07 Two at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 404. Golden-chevroned Tanager** *Thraupis ornata*
 23/07 One at Linhares.
 27/07 One at Fazenda Pindobas IV.
- 405. Palm Tanager** *Thraupis palmarum*
 A fairly common species, recorded at Itanhaem, and Linhares.
- 406. Diademed Tanager** *Stephanophorus diadematus*
 12/07 At least fifty were seen along the Agulhas Negras road!
 15-17/07 Small numbers recorded daily at the higher parts of Serra dos Orgaos NP.
- 407. Fawn-breasted Tanager** *Pipraeidea melanonota*
 07/07 Two at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
 12/07 Two at the Agulhas Negras road (Itatiaia).
- 408. Purple-throated Euphonia** *Euphonia chlorotica*
 18/07 One male at Carmo road.
 23-24/07 One male recorded twice.
- 409. Violaceous Euphonia** *Euphonia violacea*
 05/07 One male at Itanhaém.
 06-08/07 Daily recorded at Ubatuba.
 09/07 One at Angra dos Reis.
 22/07 Few at Linhares.
 26/07 At least two at Sooretama.
- 410. Green-chinned Euphonia** *Euphonia chalybea*
 09/07 One male seen in the evening at Hotel do Ype (EC and WV).
- 411. Chestnut-bellied Euphonia** *Euphonia pectoralis*
 05/07 One pair at Itanhaém.
 06-07/07 A male seen twice at Ubatuba.
 09-11/07 Daily recorded in small numbers at Itatiaia.
- 412. Blue-naped Chlorophonia** *Chlorophonia cyanea*
 09-11/07 Daily seen at the feeders at hotel do Ype (Itatiaia), max. 10 on 11/07.
- 413. Turquoise (White-bellied) Tanager** *Tangara (mexicana) brasiliensis*
 22-24/07 Daily recorded in small numbers, at least ten seen on our first day in Linhares.
- 414. Opal-rumped Tanager** *Tangara velia cyanomelaena*
 24/07 About five birds in a large flock in Linhares.
- 415. Green-headed Tanager** *Tangara seledon*
 Common in Ubatuba and in Itatiaia.
- 416. Red-necked Tanager** *Tangara cyanocephala*
 A common species in Ubatuba.
- 417. Brassy-breasted Tanager** *Tangara desmaresti*

15-17/07 A very common bird in Serra dos Orgaos NP, with groups up to eighty birds seen.

27/07 Small numbers at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

418. Gilt-edged Tanager *Tangara cyanoventris*

11/07 A group of ten birds was seen along the Tres Picos trail in Itatiaia.

18/07 Five along Sumidouro road.

20-21/07 Six at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

27/07 Small numbers at Fazenda Pindobas IV.

31/07-02/08 Few seen at the lower parts of Serra da Canastra NP.

419. Burnished-buff Tanager *Tangara cayana*

16-17/07 One and three along the Pedro do Sino trail in Serra dos Orgaos NP.

18/07 One male along Sumidouro road.

20/07 One male at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

29-30/07 Six at Serra do Cipo NP.

31/07-01/08 Small numbers recorded daily at Serra da Canastra NP.

420. Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*

A common species, recorded at Ubatuba, Angra dos Reis, Itatiaia, Sumidouro road, Augusto Ruschi reserve, Linhares, Sooretama and Serra da Canastra NP.

421. Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza*

07/07 One at Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).

422. Swallow Tanager *Tersina viridis*

09/07 Two females at Angra dos Reis.

31/07 and 02/08 Three and two seen at the Casca d'Anta (Serra da Canastra NP).

423. Black-masked Finch *Coryphas piza melanotis*

01/08 One bird seen briefly on the plateau (Serra da Canastra NP).

424. Pileated Finch *Coryphospingus pileatus*

18/07 One at Sumidouro road and one at Carmo road.

25/07 Two at Sooretama.

01/08 Two at Serra da Canastra NP.

425. Cinerous Warbling-finch *Poospiza cinerea*

29/07 Three seen at Serra do Cipo NP.

426. Red-rumped Warbling-finch *Poospiza lateralis*

12/07 About twenty birds were counted along the Agulhas Negras road.

427. Bay-chested Warbling-finch *Poospiza thoracica*

12/07 Only five seen along the Agulhas Negras road. We were struck by the small numbers of this species, as it is considered to be commoner than the previous one. Definitely not when we were there.

16-17/07 Small numbers at the higher parts of Serra dos Orgaos NP.

428. Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*

08/07 One pair at the clearing at the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).

09/07 One pair at Angra dos Reis.

19/07 Few seen along the road to Santa Teresa.

31/07-01/08 A fairly common species at Serra da Canastra NP.

429. Rusty-collared Seedeater *Sporophila collaris*

24/07 One aberrant (?) male seedeater was seen at the marsh in Linhares. Although it looked very like a Rusty-collared, it didn't show any rusty colours at all! We were a bit puzzled about this individual, but no other species shows the

same head pattern. So this must have been a black-and-white form of Rusty-collared seedeater.

430. Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis*

09/07 One male and two females at XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

431. Double-collared Seedeater *Sporophila caerulescens*

A fairly common species throughout.

432. White-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila leucoptera*

28/07 One male was seen along the road to Serra do Cipo NP.

433. Plumbeous Seedeater *Sporophila plumbea*

30-31/07 Three and three seen at Serra da Canastra NP.

434. Uniform Finch *Haplospiza unicolor*

10/07 One pair seen briefly at a bamboo stand along the Tres Picos trail (Itatiaia).

435. Saffron Finch *Sicalis flaveola*

07-08/07 Two and four seen at Ubatuba.

Fairly common during the second part of the trip. Recorded along Sumidouro road, in Augusto Ruschi reserve, Fazenda Pindobas IV and Serra da Canastra NP.

436. Stripe-tailed Yellowfinch *Sicalis citrina*

31/07-01/08 A common species at the higher parts of Serra da Canastra NP.

437. Wedge-tailed Grassfinch *Emberizoides herbicola*

13/07 Two at a marshy field along the road.

19/07 Two along the road to Santa Teresa.

29/07 One in Serra do Cipo NP.

31/07-01/08 Recorded in small numbers at the plateau (Serra da Canastra NP).

438. Great Pampafinch *Embernagra platensis*

01/08 One gave extended views at Serra da Canastra NP.

439. Pale-throated Sierra-finch *Embernagra longicauda*

29/07 Four well seen at Serra do Cipo NP.

440. Grassland Sparrow *Ammodramus humeralis*

09/07 One between Angra dos Reis and Itatiaia NP.

14/07 One singing male at Praia Seca.

31/07-01/08 A common species at Serra da Canastra NP.

441. Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis*

A common species throughout.

442. Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus*

21/07 Two at a feeder at the headquarters of Augusto Ruschi reserve.

22/07 Two birds were seen at Linhares.

443. Black-throated Saltator *Saltator atricollis*

28-29/07 Five and two at Serra do Cipo NP.

30/07-01/08 Eight seen in Serra da Canastra NP.

444. Green-winged Saltator *Saltator similis*

06/07 Two at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).

10-11/07 Singles at Itatiaia NP.

20/07 One at Augusto Ruschi reserve.

30-31/07 Singles at Serra da Canastra NP.

445. Yellow-green Grosbeak *Caryothraustes canadensis*

23-24/07 Two parties of this attractive species were seen at Linhares.

26/07 About ten birds at Sooretama.

- 446. Black-throated Grosbeak** *Ptylus fuliginosus*
10/07 One was seen along the XXXXXXXX trail (Itatiaia).
- 447. Chestnut-capped Blackbird** *Agelaius ruficapillus*
18/07 Fairly common at Sumidouro road.
- 448. White-browed Blackbird** *Sturnella superciliaris*
18/07 One female along Sumidouro road.
26/07 Two males at Sooretama, in the fields outside the reserve.
- 449. Shiny Cowbird** *Molothrus bonariensis*
A fairly common roadside bird during the second half of our trip.
- 450. Epaulet Oriole** *Icterus cayanensis*
23-24/07 Respectively one and three seen at Linhares.
- 451. Red-rumped Cacique** *Cacicus haemorrhous*
A fairly common species throughout.
- 452. Golden-winged Cacique** *Cacicus chrysopterus*
12/07 Five seen along the Agulhas Negras road.
- 453. Crested Oropendela** *Psarocolius decumanus*
06-07/07 Singles at Folha Seca and Fazenda Capricornio (Ubatuba).
08/07 Few at the clearing at the Corcovado trail (Ubatuba).
26/07 About twenty seen along the road to Fazenda Pindobas IV.
30/07-02/08 Fourteen seen at Serra da Canastra.
- 454. Yellow-rumped Marshbird** *Pseudoleistes guirahuro*
29/07 Sixteen were counted at Serra do Cipo NP.
31/07-02/08 Small numbers were noted at Serra da Canastra.
- 455. Chopi Blackbird** *Gnorimopsar chopi*
A fairly common roadside bird during the second half of our trip.
- 456. Hooded Siskin** *Carduelis magellanica*
08/07 One pair at the campsite at Ubatuba.
10/07 One male at Hotel Simon (Itatiaia).