

ANNOTATED SPECIES LISTS

BIRDS

Native species

(E) Brazilian endemic – (E\$) Brazilian endemic if split

(A) Atlantic Forest endemic – (A*) Atlantic Forest breeding endemic – (A\$) Atlantic Forest endemic if split

(PB) bird was only seen after playback

Possibly recorded species not numbered.

- (A) 1 Solitary Tinamou *Tinamus solitarius*
A pair roosting above the Carmo Road at Intervalles (well spotted by Faustino) was the first species identified in 2010; 8 above/on tracks at Linhares.
- 2 Little Tinamou *Crypturellus soui* (PB)
1 seen well at Linhares.
- 3 Brown Tinamou *Crypturellus obsoletus*
The commonest tinamou (by voice), but we did not really try that hard to see it.
- (E) 4 Yellow-legged Tinamou *Crypturellus noctivagus* (PB)
1 taped in for good views at Volta Velha (Casa Vidro trail); whilst we enjoyed the bird the mosquitoes enjoyed us.
- 5 Spotted Nothura *Nothura maculosa*
1 flushed by Barry amazingly flew the right way in high-altitude grassland at Campos do Jordão (Pedra do Baú).
- 6 White-faced Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna viduata*
± 10 at the road side pond near Jacupemba, 3 near Vitória.
- 7 Black-bellied Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
12 Linhares, 1 in the roadside pond near Jacupemba, 2 near Vitória.
- 8 Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*
Mostly flying birds over the “marshy area” at Linhares, but a female + chicks at the Lake.
- 9 White-cheeked Pintail *Anas bahamensis*
About 15 (including chicks) near Jacupemba, dozens Massambaba.
- 10 Southern Pochard *Netta erythrophthalma*
7 males at the roadside pond near Jacupemba.
- 11 Brazilian Teal *Amazonetta brasiliensis*
5 in flight Volta Velha, a pair seen well while not driving very fast between Itapoá and Garuva, 1 Linhares (marsh), 1 male near Jacupemba, 1 in flight Cesar de Souza.
- (E\$) 12a Speckled (Brazilian) Chachalaca *Ortalis guttata araucuan*
Linhares (marshy area): 2 seen rather well, after some pressure by JH to see this possible split.
- (E\$) 12b Speckled (Scaled) Chachalaca *Ortalis guttata squamata*
4 seen badly just south of Itapoá, heard at Volta Velha.
- 13 Rusty-margined Guan *Penelope superciliaris*
2 pairs plus a single youngster at Linhares.
- 14 Dusky-legged Guan *Penelope obscura*
5 Santa Teresa (museum), up to 20 daily Itatiaia – absurdly tame at both locations.

- (A) 15 Black-fronted Piping-Guan *Aburria jacutinga*
1 briefly at Intervalles (Carmo Road).
- (E) 16 Red-billed Curassow *Crax blumenbachii*
A total of 8 individuals on the tracks at Linhares – excellent views of several males, including the inevitable flight views.
- (A) 17 Spot-winged Wood-Quail *Odontophorus capueira*
An agitated single that had been separated from its companion(s) gave good views on a roadside slope at Intervalles (Carmo Road).
- 18 Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens*
Abundant along coast, inland to Itaboraí.
- 19 Brown Booby *Sula leucogaster*
20 near Caraguatatuba, 40 Massambaba.
- 20 Neotropic Cormorant *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*
Seen in small numbers at several localities, stunning views at Ubatuba – down to a few metres.
- 21 Rufescent Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma lineatum*
3 Linhares (marshy area).
- 22 Black-crowned Night-Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*
2 near Taubaté, 1 juvenile Além Paraíba, 5 Lagoa de Araruama.
- 23 Yellow-crowned Night-Heron *Nyctanassa violacea*
1 Ubatuba, 2 near Praia Seca.
- 24 Striated Heron *Butorides striata*
One or two Intervalles (Sede), Linhares (Accommodation area), near Jacupemba, Rio das Ostras and Lagoa de Araruama.
- 25 Common Cattle-Egret *Bubulcus ibis*
Common, mostly in useless habitat.
- 26 Cooi Heron *Ardea cocoi*
1 on a pond near São Paulo airport was the final addition to the trip list.
- 27 Great (American) Egret *Casmerodius albus egretta*
Widespread.
- 28 Whistling Heron *Syrigma sibilatrix*
2 in flight São Paulo, 1 Serra da Graciosa, 1 flying over Massambaba.
- 29 Capped Heron *Pilherodius pileatus*
1 flying across the river mouth at Ubatuba. Quite a rarity there according to Rick.
- 30 Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea*
1 adult Lagoa de Araruama.
- 31 Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*
3 Praia Seca (Salt pans).
- 32 Least Grebe *Tachybaptus dominicus*
1 on the roadside pond near Jacupemba.
- 33 Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps*
5 (including 2 young) on the roadside pond near Jacupemba.
- 34 Chilean Flamingo *Phoenicopterus chilensis*
4 adults Lagoa de Araruama. A nice surprise!
- 35 Wood Stork *Mycteria americana*
1 just for Barry in Curitiba.
- 36 Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*
Seen almost daily – failed on a single date.
- 37 Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*

Seen several times, mostly south of Rio de Janeiro – seemed to be largely replaced by the next species further north, but we didn't devote much effort to checking every one.

- 38 Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture *Cathartes burrovianus*
Frequent northwards from Rio de Janeiro.
- 39 White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus*
Singletons at Riberão Grande, Curitiba, Taubaté, Via Dutra (2 ×), Linhares, São Paulo Airport.
- 40 Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus*
Frequent Ubatuba, Intervales, around Volta Velha and at Linhares.
- 41 Black Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus tyrannus*
Single adults Pico da Caledônia and Agulhas Negras road.
- 42 Rufous-thighed Kite *Harpagus diodon*
Prolonged scope views of one at Caetes (which caught a frog) – a juvenile was also present but largely hidden from view. The same or another bird was seen flying by later.
- 43 Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea*
5 Intervales, 2 northern Paraná, common at Linhares.
- 44 Rufous-thighed Hawk *Accipiter striatus erythronemius*
1 Campos do Jordão.
- 45 Roadside Hawk *Rupornis magnirostris*
Widespread, common.
- 46 Savanna Hawk *Buteogallus meridionalis*
Quite a few scattered sightings.
- 47 White-rumped Hawk *Percnohierax leucorrhous*
2 adults over the Agulhas Negras road.
- 48 White-tailed Hawk *Buteo albicaudatus*
10 (mostly pairs) seen on the road.
- 49 Short-tailed Hawk *Buteo brachyurus*
1 light phase Linhares (papaya plantations), 1 dark phase Agulhas Negras road.
- (A) 50 Mantled Hawk *Leucopternis polionotus*
1 adult flying over at Intervales (Carmo Road) found by Faustino was only seen by JH, who claims to have called "Hawk!".
- (E) 51 White-necked Hawk *Leucopternis lacernulatus*
Brief sighting of one at Linhares for Barry & Phil.
- 52 Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans*
1 Linhares (marshy area).
- 53 Barred Forest-Falcon *Micrastur r. ruficollis*
3 heard Augusto Ruschi, 1 seen well Itatiaia NP (Park Road), also 1 heard from Hotel do Ype. Quite different to those Barry had seen in Peru and Costa Rica.
- 54 American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*
10, all in São Paulo state.
- 55 Bat Falcon *Falco ruficularis*
1 Linhares. A second one seen briefly over the marsh looked suspiciously like an Orange-breasted Falcon: quite large, but the facial features couldn't be seen...
- 56 Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis*
1 seen by Phil along the Via Dutra.
- 57 Southern Caracara *Caracara plancus*
Fairly common.
- 58 Yellow-headed Caracara *Milvago chimachima*

- Common.
- 59 Red-legged Seriema *Cariama cristata*
2 along the road south of Campos, 3 near Rio das Ostras could be watched a bit better.
- 60 Rufous-sided Crake *Laterallus melanophaius*
1 heard in the roadside marsh north of Engenheiro Passos.
- Red-and-white Crake *Laterallus leucopyrrhus*
Possibly heard 1 Linhares (Sede).
- Grey-necked Wood-Rail *Aramides cajanea*
Possibly heard Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim).
- (A) 61 Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail *Aramides saracura*
Small numbers were seen at Intervalles (Carmo Road), São José dos Pinhais, Santa Teresa (museum), Pico da Caledônia, Itatiaia NP.
- 62 Ash-throated Crake *Porzana albicollis*
Heard at close range at Sumidouro, but in very high vegetation, also heard within striking distance at Linhares (marsh). A lot of taping time wasted.
- 63 Blackish Rail *Pardirallus nigricans*
Well hidden birds were heard at Intervalles and Linhares, 1 seen flying over a small reservoir at Caetes by JH, at least 2 adults and 2 juveniles were strutting their stuff in the open at a small roadside wetland about 3 km from Santa Teresa (Via Lombardia).
- 64 Laughing Moorhen (Common Gallinule) *Gallinula (chloropus) cachinnans*
15 in various ponds and marshes along the way.
- 65 Semipalmated Plover *Charadrius semipalmatus*
5 Praia Seca (Salt pans).
- 66 Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis*
Common, seen almost every day.
- 67 South American Snipe *Gallinago paraguaiae*
1 in aerial display at Volta Velha, also seen on the deck. Possibly more than one bird involved.
- 68 Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*
1 Itatiaia town.
- 69 Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*
2 Ubatuba (Rivermouth), 1 Lagoa de Araruama.
- 70 Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca*
3 at the roadside pond near Jacupemba demonstrated the ID pitfalls posed by yellowlegs, 5 Massambaba & Praia Seca (Salt pans).
- 71 Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes*
15 Massambaba & Praia Seca (Salt pans).
- 72 Sanderling *Calidris alba*
150 of these most-wanted birds at Praia Seca (Salt pans).
- 73 Wattled Jacana *Jacana jacana*
A few near Itapoá, Linhares, Santa Teresa; several (with young) Cesar de Souza.
- 74 Grey-headed (Grey-hooded) Gull *Larus cirrocephalus*
± 50 Lagoa de Araruama.
- 75 Kelp Gull *Larus dominicanus*
7 Ubatuba, dozens Itapoá, 2 Lagoa de Araruama, 5 Baía de Guanabara.
- 76 Royal Tern *Thalasseus maximus*
1 distantly Itapoá, all other terns much too far away.
- 77 Cayenne Tern *Thalasseus acufavidus eurygnathus*

- At least 100 Lagoa de Araruama, definitely 1 with a yellow-tipped black bill – could have been Cabot's Tern (*acufavidus*).
- 78 Common Tern *Sterna hirundo*
100s Lagoa de Araruama.
- 79 Black Skimmer *Rynchops niger cinerascens*
20 Lagoa de Araruama.
- 80 Scaled Pigeon *Patagioenas speciosa*
2 Linhares (marshy area).
- 81 Picazuro Pigeon *Patagioenas picazuro*
Common – reminiscent of Wood Pigeons in flight.
- 82 Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis*
Widespread in small numbers.
- 83 Plumbeous Pigeon *Patagioenas plumbea*
1 Intervales, 1 Linhares, 4 Agulhas Negras road, heard at Caetes.
- 84 Eared Dove *Zenaida auriculata*
Frequent south of São Paulo, otherwise just 1 Via Dutra, 1 near Jacupemba.
- 85 Scaled Dove *Columbina squammata*
2 Linhares (Accommodation clearing).
- 86 Plain-breasted Ground-Dove *Columbina minuta*
1 Massambaba – checking all those Ruddies finally paid of.
- 87 Ruddy Ground-Dove *Columbina talpacoti*
Common.
- 88 Picui Ground-Dove *Columbina picui*
3 in flight in Jacupemba and Sooretama (town) on our way north were the source of many aspersions cast by Phil until 3 showed magnificently in Linhares town on the way south.
- 89 Blue Ground-Dove *Claravis pretiosa*
Several flying off the tracks at Linhares, 2 males seen quite well at Augusto Ruschi.
- 90 White-tipped (Brazilian) Dove *Leptotila verreauxi brasiliensis*
2 Intervales, 2 Linhares, 1 Pico da Caledônia.
- 91 Grey-headed Dove *Leptotila plumbeiceps*
Small numbers Intervales, 1 Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail).
- Violaceous Quail-Dove *Geotrygon violacea*
A possible track-side immature seen from the car at Linhares. Rufous tail, brown wings with buff wing bars, greyish head/breast with paler face, pale belly, but a dark bill is not right.
- 92 Ruddy Quail-Dove *Geotrygon montana*
Heard at Intervales, 2 flying off a track at Linhares.
- 93 Blue-winged Macaw *Primolius maracana*
5 seen badly Sumidouro Road, up to 10 Linhares (marshy area, watch tower).
- 94 White-eyed Parakeet *Aratinga leucophthalma*
Small flocks Campos do Jordão, Sumidouro Road, Carmo (Cantigalo Road), outside Itatiaia.
- 95 Peach-fronted Parakeet *Aratinga aurea*
± 50 mostly in flight over Linhares (marshy area).
- (E) 96 Blue-throated Parakeet *Pyrrhura cruentata* (PB)
Some fast-flying flocks not seen well at Linhares, one flock flew back and forth across the track a few times near the watch tower, but never settled in view.
- (E) 97 White-eared (Maroon-faced) Parakeet *Pyrrhura leucotis*

- About 10 Linhares, especially in the Accommodation clearing.
- 98 Maroon-bellied Parakeet *Pyrrhura frontalis*
Common at Ubatuba, Intervales, Caetes, Augusto Ruschi, Serra dos Tucanos, Itatiaia NP, Agulhas Negras.
- 99 Blue-winged Parrotlet *Forpus xanthopterygius*
Small numbers at low-lying locations, seen well at Serra dos Tucanos.
- (E) 100 Plain Parakeet *Brotogeris tirica*
Good numbers Ubatuba, Intervales, Volta Velha, Linhares and Serra dos Tucanos.
- 101 Yellow-chevroned Parakeet *Brotogeris chiriri*
About 10 Engenheiro Passos.
- (E) 102 Golden-tailed Parrotlet *Touit surdus*
± 15 flying over high at Caetes.
- (A) 103 Pileated Parrot *Pionopsitta pileata*
2 flying over high at Ubatuba, thanks to Rick.
- 104 Scaly-headed Parrot *Pionus maximiliani*
Small numbers at quite a few sites.
- 105 Orange-winged Parrot *Amazona amazonica*
100s Linhares, 2 flying over the Via Dutra at Cidade Nova.
- 106 Mealy Parrot *Amazona farinosa*
4 Linhares — great call.
- (E) 107 Red-browed Parrot *Amazona rhodocorytha*
Finally tracked down a calling pair (the call sounds like “parrot! parrot!”) at Linhares on the last morning there. Also heard at Augusto Ruschi.
- 108 Tropical Screech-Owl *Megascops choliba*
1 heard briefly from the restaurant at Intervales.
- (A) 109 Black-capped Screech-Owl *Megascops atricapilla* (PB)
An early morning spotlight success at Linhares – a single seen quite high in an undergrowth tree.
- (A) 110 Rusty-barred Owl *Strix hylophila* (PB)
Another pre-dawn spotlighting triumph – this time at Intervales (Pedra de Fogo).
- (A) 111 Tawny-browed Owl *Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana*
3 Linhares – one spotlighted at night along the access road, then an adult and juvenile found in the day time. Also heard at Augusto Ruschi and Itatiaia NP. Must be the best owl call?
- (A) 112 Least Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium minutissimum*
2 calling birds at Intervales (Pedra de Fogo) were too well hidden.
- 113 Burrowing Owl *Athene cunicularia*
Scattered sightings, mostly along the coast. Very conspicuous at Volta Velha.
- 114 Stygian Owl *Asio stygius* (PB)
Extremely close views of a calling bird in a palm tree in the cultivated area near the reserve headquarters at Volta Velha. It had a high-pitched call which we did not recognise immediately, but luckily it kept on calling incessantly.
- 115 Greater Ani *Crotophaga major*
A few at Linhares.
- 116 Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani*
Very common.
- 117 Guira Cuckoo *Guira guira*
Common in open areas.
- 118 Pearly-breasted Cuckoo *Coccyzus euleri*

- 2 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), the first one initially slinking silently into view amongst a mixed bird flock, a second one arriving in response to tape (neither vocalised).
- 119 Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana*
Widespread.
- 120 Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia*
1 heard calling at Linhares (marshy area) had vanished after we had tracked down the Red-browed Parrots.
- (A) 121 Sooty Swift *Cypseloides fumigatus*
About 5 flying overhead at Serra dos Tucanos.
- 122 White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*
Common, large flocks over Serra dos Tucanos.
- 123 Grey-rumped Swift *Chaetura cinereiventris*
A few Ubatuba (Pica Pau), Intervales, Augusto Ruschi, at least 100 Linhares.
- 124 Sick's Swift *Chaetura meridionalis*
Small numbers at Ubatuba (town), Itapoá, Volta Velha, Itatiaia, Cesar de Souza.
- 125 Black Jacobin *Florisuga fusca*
Common, except at Linhares.
- (E) 126 Saw-billed Hermit *Ramphodon naevius*
A few in Ubatuba (forest sites), Volta Velha (Casa Vidro trail), Serra dos Tucanos.
- 127 Rufous-breasted Hermit *Glaucis hirsutus*
1 Linhares, 2 Santa Teresa (museum), 1 Serra dos Tucanos.
- (A) 128 Scale-throated Hermit *Phaethornis eurynome*
Small numbers at Ubatuba (Folha Seca), Intervales, Volta Velha, Campos do Jordão, Carmo, Caetes, Itatiaia NP.
- (E) 129 Dusky-throated Hermit *Phaethornis squalidus*
3 Linhares, 1 Santa Teresa.
- 130 Planalto Hermit *Phaethornis pretrei*
1 (from the car) on the Caetes access road, 1 seen well at Santa Teresa (museum).
- 131 Reddish Hermit *Phaethornis ruber*
3 Ubatuba (1 Pica Pau, 2 elsewhere), 1 Intervales (Carmo Road), 1 Sumidouro.
- (E) 132 Minute Hermit *Phaethornis idaliae*
2 seen extremely well at Linhares. Obviously staked out!
- 133 White-vented Violet-ear *Colibri serrirostris*
2–3 at Intervales (Sede) were the only ones seen.
- 134 Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis*
A few in Ubatuba (town, Folha Seca), Intervales (Sede).
- 135 Festive Coquette *Lophornis chalybeus*
1 male perched nicely at Pica Pau, Ubatuba, also at Folha Seca.
- (A) 136 Frilled Coquette *Lophornis magnificus*
1 seen by Phil at Augusto Ruschi.
- (E) 137 Brazilian Ruby *Clytolaema rubricauda*
A few Campos do Jordão, Caetes and Itatiaia NP, mostly in female plumage.
- 138 Glittering-bellied Emerald *Chlorostilbon aureoventris*
A few at Intervales.
- 139 Swallow-tailed Hummingbird *Campylopterus macrourus*
Small numbers at Ubatuba, Santa Teresa, Massambaba, Serra dos Tucanos and Itatiaia.
- (E\$) 140 Plovercrest *Stephanoxis lalandi lalandi*

- 3 Campos do Jordão, 3 Pico da Caledônia, quite common around the marsh on the Agulhas Negras road. Some very nice males were seen.
- 141 Violet-capped Woodnymph *Thalurania glaucopis*
Small numbers at many sites, but not Linhares.
- (E) 142 Sombre Hummingbird *Aphantochroa cirrochloris*
5 Volta Velha, 2 Itapoá, at least 2 Santa Teresa (museum), Serra dos Tucanos.
- 143 White-chinned Sapphire *Hylocharis cyanus*
This noisy hummingbird was seen in Ubatuba, Linhares, Santa Teresa (museum).
- 144 Rufous-throated Sapphire *Hylocharis sapphirina*
1 male Linhares.
- 145 White-throated Hummingbird *Leucochloris albicollis*
2 Intervalles (Carmo Rd), 1 Campos do Jordão, Santa Teresa, 2 Pico da Caledônia.
- 146 Versicoloured Emerald *Amazilia versicolor*
A few at Ubatuba (Folha Seca), singles at Caetes, Linhares, Santa Teresa.
- 147 Glittering-throated Emerald *Amazilia fimbriata*
Ubatuba (town), 5 Volta Velha, 1 Praia Seca.
- 148 Sapphire-spangled Emerald *Amazilia lactea*
1 male Santa Teresa (museum).
- 149 Long-tailed Potoo *Nyctibius aethereus* (PB)
One spotlighted pre-dawn at Augusto Ruschi.
- 150 Common (Grey) Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*
A daytime observation of an adult plus small chick at Ubatuba (Folha Seca), singles beamed at Intervalles (Pedra de Fogo) and Volta Velha.
- 151 Short-tailed Nighthawk *Lurocalis semitorquatus*
1 heard at dusk at Caetes.
- 152 Lesser Nighthawk *Chordeiles acutipennis*
About 3 at dawn in Sapucaia, American Nighthawk not excluded.
- 153 Nacunda Nighthawk *Podager nacunda*
A nice day time sighting of one flying and perched on wires near Paraíba do Sul.
- 154 Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*
1 ad, 1 juv flushed from the Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), heard at Caetes, ridiculously common on the tracks at Linhares, 1 Augusto Ruschi.
- (A) – Long-trained Nightjar *Macropsalis forcipata*
1 flushed from the road at a stake-out at Intervalles, but not seen well enough.
- 155 Green-backed (Amazonian White-tailed) Trogon *Trogon viridis*
4 females Ubatuba (Folha Seca), 1 Intervalles, 2 females Linhares.
- 156 Collared Trogon *Trogon collaris*
1 female Linhares, also 1 heard.
- 157 Black-throated Trogon *Trogon rufus*
1 male Intervalles (Carmo Road).
- (A) 158a Surucua Trogon *Trogon s. surrucura*
1 female Intervalles (Pedra de Fogo) – the red-bellied form.
- (E\$) 158b Surucua (Brazilian) Trogon *Trogon surrucura aurantius*
A pair Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail) – the yellow-bellied form.
- (A) 159 Rufous-capped Motmot *Baryphthengus ruficapillus*
Only one seen at Ubatuba (Folha Seca), heard near dawn at Intervalles (Carmo Road, Pedra de Fogo).
- 160 Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata*
A scattering of sightings, mostly whilst driving.
- 161 Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona*

- Singles seen from the car near São Paulo, Jacupemba, Fundão.
- 162 Green Kingfisher *Chloroceryle americana*
1 juvenile Serra dos Tucanos.
- (E) 163 Three-toed Jacamar *Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*
4 calling loudly at the famous bend in the Sumidouro Road did not require any tapping, 1 quiet individual at the nearby Cantigalo Road in Carmo.
- 164 Rufous-tailed (Rufous-and-green) Jacamar *Galbula ruficauda rufoviridis*
3 Linhares.
- (A) 165 Crescent-chested Puffbird *Malacoptila striata*
3 Intervalles (Carmo Road).
- 166 Rusty-breasted Nunlet *Nonnula rubecula*
Barry finally lost his Nunlet virginity with excellent views of an unobtrusive pair at Intervalles (Pedra de Fogo).
- 167 Swallow-wing *Chelidoptera tenebrosa*
Common at Linhares.
- 168 Spot-billed Toucanet *Selenidera maculirostris*
≥ 5 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), 1 flying by Augusto Ruschi, a pair Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail).
- 169 Black-necked Aracari *Pteroglossus aracari*
Several Linhares, some displaying.
- (A) 170 Saffron Toucanet *Pteroglossus bailloni*
1 Intervalles (Carmo Road), 3 Caetes, 3 Itatiaia NP (Park road).
- (E\$) 171 Channel-billed (Ariel) Toucan *Ramphastos vitellinus ariel*
1 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), small numbers at Linhares.
- (A) 172 Red-breasted Toucan *Ramphastos dicolorus*
2 Intervalles, 3 Itatiaia NP. Good views were hard to obtain.
- 173 White-barred Piculet *Picumnus cirratus*
A few at Ubatuba (forest sites), Sumidouro Road, Itatiaia NP, heard Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail).
- (A) 174 Ochre-collared Piculet *Picumnus temminckii*
4 Intervalles (including a pair attending a nest hole), 1 Volta Velha.
- 175 White Woodpecker *Melanerpes candidus*
2 Intervalles (Sede), 2 Volta Redonda–Três Rios, 4 Linhares (accommodation clearing – a lack of telegraph poles forced them to resort to palm trees), 2 Biritiba-Mirim.
- 176 Yellow-fronted Woodpecker *Melanerpes flavifrons*
5 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), quite a few at Intervalles, 1 Linhares.
- 177 White-spotted Woodpecker *Veniliornis spilogaster*
1 female Intervalles (Sede), 2 Volta Velha (Casa Vidro trail).
- 178 Red-stained Woodpecker *Veniliornis a. affinis*
1 juv, 2 males Linhares.
- (E) 179 Yellow-eared Woodpecker *Veniliornis maculifrons* (PB)
1–2 males Caetes.
- (E\$) 180 Yellow-throated Woodpecker *Piculus flavigula erythropis*
At least 1 Linhares (Access road). Has a red throat.
- (A) 181 Yellow-browed Woodpecker *Piculus aurulentus*
1 Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail). Can we forget about that silly “White-browed Woodpecker” once and for all?
- 182 Campo Flicker *Colaptes campestris*
Widespread and conspicuous.

- 183 Green-barred Woodpecker *Colaptes melanochloros*
One seen at Hotel do Ype by Phil (while Barry and JH walked the Três Picos trail).
- 184 Blond-crested Woodpecker *Celeus flavescens*
3 (1 female) Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), 1 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), 4 Linhares, 1 male Serra dos Tucanos. A superb woodpecker, making up for all those boring *Veniliornis* species.
- Ringed Woodpecker *Celeus torquatus*
1 probable flying across the marshy area at Linhares: brown woodpecker with buffy head, rufous wing linings.
- 185 Robust Woodpecker *Campephilus robustus*
Double-knock heard in Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), good views of 2 at Intervalles (Carmo Road, Lake).
- 186 Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser *Sclerurus mexicanus* (PB)
1 found by Barry along the Theodoro Trail (Três Picos SP), responded well to playback but seen badly because the heavens opened.
- 187 Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser *Sclerurus scansor*
1 heard at Intervalles (Pedra de Fogo).
- 188 Wedge-billed Woodcreeper *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*
1 Linhares.
- 189 Lesser Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus fuscus*
2 Ubatuba, 2 Intervalles, 5 Volta Velha, 3 Caetes, 1 Linhares, 2 Três Picos SP (Cedae trail, Theodoro trail). The hope of finding Scaled was dealt a blow every time we saw yet another Lesser.
- (A) 190 Scalloped Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes falcinellus*
4 Intervalles, 2 Itatiaia NP (Park Road, Três Picos trail).
- (A) 191 Black-billed Scythebill *Campylorhamphus falcularius*
1–2 Caetes, 1 Augusto Ruschi, 3 Itatiaia NP.
- 192 White-throated Woodcreeper *Xiphocolaptes albicollis*
1 Intervalles (Carmo Road), 2 Três Picos SP (Cedae trail, Serra dos Tucanos), 5 Itatiaia NP. A source of much bickering until everyone had had good views.
- 193 Olivaceous Woodcreeper *Sittasomus griseicapillus sylviiellus*
Common, except at Linhares.
- (A\$) 194 Thrush-like (Plain-winged) Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla (fuliginosa) turdina*
1 Ubatuba (Folha Seca), 1 Caetes. This plain-brown bird is most interesting because of its unresolved taxonomy.
- 195 Planalto Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes platyrostris*
1 Intervalles (Carmo Road), 1 Hotel do Ype, Itatiaia NP.
- 196 White-eyed Foliage-gleaner *Automolus leucophthalmus*
1 Volta Velha (Casa Vidro trail), 1 Augusto Ruschi.
- (A) – Sharp-billed Treehunter *Heliobletus contaminatus*
Possibly 1 in an araucaria at Campos do Jordão, but xenops not excluded.
- (A) 197 White-browed Foliage-gleaner *Philydor amaurote*
Several Intervalles, 2 Itatiaia.
- 198 Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner *Philydor lichtensteini*
Small numbers at Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), Caetes, Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail), Itatiaia NP.
- 199 Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner *Philydor rufum*
Small numbers at Intervalles, Caetes, Três Picos SP (Cedae trail), Itatiaia NP.
- (A) 200 Black-capped Foliage-gleaner *Philydor atricapillus*

- 5 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), 1–2 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), 3 Três Picos SP (Cedae trail).
- (A) 201 Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner *Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*
Singles Intervales (flying over after playback), Campos do Jordão, Pico da Caledônia, Agulhas Negras road (all showing well without playback).
- (E) 202 Pale-browed Treehunter *Cichlocolaptes leucophrus* (PB)
1 eventually succumbed to tape playback and gave good scope views at Intervales (Carmo Road).
- (E) 203 White-collared Foliage-gleaner *Anabazenops fuscus*
1 Intervales, 4 Caetes including one on a nest, 2 Itatiaia NP (Park Road, Três Picos trail).
- (E) 204 Wing-banded Hornero *Furnarius figulus*
10 Sumidouro Road, a couple Santa Teresa (Via Lombardia), 3 near Itatiaia town.
- 205 Rufous Hornero *Furnarius rufus*
Common in open areas.
- 206 Sharp-tailed (or Eastern) Streamcreeper *Lochmias nematura*
2 Caetes. of which one showed very well next to the path.
- (A) 207 Araucaria Tit-Spintail *Leptasthenura setaria* (PB)
A single came in to tape at São José dos Pinhais, perching briefly for scope views in the crown of its favoured tree species. Heard at Campos do Jordão and the araucaria grove at Agulhas Negras.
- 208 Rufous-fronted Thornbird *Phacellodomus rufifrons*
4 Sumidouro Road, 2 Santa Teresa (Via Lombardia).
- (E) 209 Orange-eyed Thornbird *Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus* (PB)
1 Ubatuba (Folha Seca), after unsuccessful attempts at Pica Pau, Access road and Fazenda Angelim; 3 seen and more heard high up on Pico da Caledônia.
- (A) 210 Orange-breasted (Red-eyed) Thornbird *Phacellodomus ferrugineigula* (PB)
1 close to its nest in scrub near the marsh by the entrance gate at Intervales had not really required playback.
- (E) 211 Itatiaia Thistletail *Oreophylax moreirae*
2 at the marsh along the Agulhas Negras road (the first seen after playback), more heard.
- 212 Yellow-chinned Spintail *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*
A few Caetes, Linhares (Marsh), Itatiaia town, Biritiba-Mirim, Cesar de Souza.
- (A) 213 Rufous-capped Spintail *Synallaxis ruficapilla*
7 Intervales, 2 Caetes, 5 Itatiaia NP.
- 214 Chicli (Spix's) Spintail *Synallaxis spixi*
Singles Ubatuba (Pica Pau Access road, Fazenda Angelim), Intervales (Lake), Biritiba-Mirim, a few more heard.
- (A) 215 Grey-bellied Spintail *Synallaxis cinerascens* (PB)
JH finally trawled one in along the Agulhas Negras road at Itatiaia at 1950 metres above sea level. This was substantially above the published altitudinal range for the species, but the identification was unequivocal – in fact this is a known site for the species.
- (E) 216 Pallid Spintail *Cranioleuca pallida*
A few at Intervales, Caetes, Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail), Pico da Caledônia, Itatiaia NP, Agulhas Negras road.
- 217 Plain Xenops *Xenops minutus*
2 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), 1 Linhares.
- 218 Streaked Xenops *Xenops rutilans*

- A few at Intervales, Caetes, Linhares, Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail) and Itatiaia NP.
- (A) 219 Spot-backed Antshrike *Hypoedaleus guttatus*
3 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim, heard Folha Seca), 1 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail).
- 220 Giant Antshrike *Batara cinerea*
Nice but brief views of 1 male and 2 females (whistled in) at Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), one glimpsed briefly at Pico da Caledônia.
- (A) 221 Tufted Antshrike *Mackenziaena severa* (PB)
1 male Intervales (Carmo Road), 1 heard in Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim).
- (A) 222 Large-tailed Antshrike *Mackenziaena leachii*
A male in secondary scrub at Intervales (behind the Pica Pau lodge) was taped in from 100+ metres and approached to within 1 metre of us; 1 female Agulhas Negras road marsh, a few heard at Pico da Caledônia. Obviously it likes open scrubby areas.
- (A) 223 White-bearded Antshrike *Biatas nigropectus* (PB)
1 male showed nicely at Intervales (Carmo Road).
- 224 Chestnut-backed Antshrike *Thamnophilus palliatus* (PB)
Stunning eye-level views of a responsive male at Carmo.
- (E) 225 Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike *Thamnophilus ambiguus*
A pair at the Sumidouro Road, 3 at Linhares, 1 female at Massambaba.
- 226 Variable Antshrike *Thamnophilus caerulescens*
Small numbers at Intervales (buff-bellied males), Volta Velha, Campos do Jordão (grey-bellied male), Pico da Caledônia, Agulhas Negras road.
- (A) 227 Spot-breasted Antwren *Dysithamnus stictothorax*
Usually in pairs at Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), Intervales (Carmo Road), Caetes, Augusto Ruschi, Três Picos SP (Cedae trail).
- 228 Plain Antwren *Dysithamnus mentalis*
Small numbers Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim, Folha Seca), Intervales, Volta Velha, Caetes, Três Picos SP (Cedae trail, Theodoro trail, Serra dos Tucanos).
- (E) 229 Rufous-backed Antwren *Dysithamnus xanthopterus*
Single males Pico da Caledônia (found after some random taping by JH to get Phil and him a lifer after another useless wait for Grey-winged Cotinga), Agulhas Negras.
- (E) 230 Star-throated Antwren *Myrmotherula gularis*
This excitable bird was seen, usually in pairs, at Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), Intervales, Pedra de Fogo, Caetes, Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail), Itatiaia NP.
- (E\$) 231 Silvery-flanked (White-flanked) Antwren *Myrmotherula (axillaris) luctuosa*
Common at Linhares.
- (E) 232 Unicoloured Antwren *Myrmotherula unicolor*
1 male Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), a pair along the Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail).
- 233 Rufous-winged Antwren *Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus*
Several Ubatuba, 1 Volta Velha.
- (E) 234 Paraná (Marsh) Antwren *Formicivora acutirostris* (PB)
A pair responded immediately and showed well at the edge of a fairly small and partly bulldozed *Typha* patch near Itapoá – one of the few successes for Beto.
- (E) 235 São Paulo Antwren *Formicivora sp nov* (PB)
1 male came in silently to tape of Paraná Antwren at Biritiba-Mirim, JH and Barry had to go under the fence and about 300 metres into the site before they connected, Phil patiently kept guard along the road to avoid any potential prison sentence (also avoiding any contact with the bird of course).

- (E) 236 Restinga Antwren *Formicivora littoralis* (PB)
Easily seen at Massambaba, east of Praia Seca: a pair responded immediately upon tape playing at the first piece of restinga that we stopped at, 2 males and 2 females seen in total – clearly pretty common within its restricted habitat.
- (E) 237 Ferruginous Antbird *Drymophila ferruginea*
A few in Ubatuba (Pica Pau, Fazenda Angelim), singles at Intervales (Carmo Road) and Caetes.
- (A) 238 Bertoni's Antbird *Drymophila rubricollis* (PB)
1 Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), heard Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail).
- (E) 239 Rufous-tailed Antbird *Drymophila genei*
4 Pico da Caledônia, one of which showed well without playback on the second day after most of its territory had slid down the mountain, 1 Agulhas Negras road.
- (E) 240 Ochre-rumped Antbird *Drymophila ochropyga* (PB)
1 Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), more heard, also heard at Itatiaia NP.
- (A) 241 Dusky-tailed Antbird *Drymophila malura* (PB)
1 Intervales (Carmo Road).
- (E) 242 Scaled Antbird *Drymophila squamata stictocorypha*
1 seen badly at Fazenda Angelim was followed by a nice responsive male at Folha Seca (Ubatuba).
- (A) 243 Streak-capped Antwren *Terenura maculata*
A few at Ubatuba, Intervales (Carmo Road), Três Picos SP (Cedae trail), Itatiaia NP. Usually high up in the trees and difficult to see well, but plenty of chances.
- (A) 244 White-shouldered Fire-eye *Pyriglena leucoptera*
Widespread north to Rio de Janeiro – this gullible bird is easily whistled in.
- (E) 245 White-bibbed Antbird *Myrmeciza loricata* (PB)
1 male seen well at Caetes, heard at Augusto Ruschi, 1 male Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail).
- (E) 246 Squamate Antbird *Myrmeciza squamosa*
1 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), 1 Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), more heard, 2 Volta Velha.
- 247 Rufous Gnateater *Conopophaga lineata*
1 male flew in at Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), while Barry was in the process of taping in the antpitta.
- (E) 248 Black-cheeked Gnateater *Conopophaga melanops*
Stunning views of a pair at Ubatuba (Folha Seca), heard regularly at Linhares, 2 Três Picos SP (Cedae trail) after imitating the call.
- (A\$) 249 Variegated Antpitta *Grallaria varia imperator* (PB)
This one took a bit of patience – the third prolonged assault (the first was at Ubatuba, the second at Intervales) produced fairly brief but clear views of one at Intervales.
- (A) 250 Speckle-breasted Antpitta *Hylopezus nattereri*
1 at the edge of the araucaria grove along the Agulhas Negras road stopped vocalising every time we approached it.
- 251 Rufous-capped Antthrush *Formicarius colma* (PB)
1 male walked in at Pica Pau and Fazenda Angelim, Ubatuba.
- 252 Short-tailed Antthrush *Chamaeza campanisona*
The single one seen at Intervales (Carmo Road), was (surprisingly!) calling from about 30 metres up a tree. More were heard.
- (E) 253 Such's (Cryptic) Antthrush *Chamaeza meruloides*

- 1 only for JH at Caetes (more heard), heard at Augusto Ruschi, 1 showed nicely at Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail), where many were heard.
- (A) 254 Rufous-tailed (Brazilian) Antthrush *Chamaeza ruficauda* (PB)
1 heard along the Agulhas Negras road, 1 eventually seen well after almost flying against JH's head along the Três Picos trail, Itatiaia NP.
- (A) 255 Spotted Bamboowren *Psilorhamphus guttatus* (PB)
One reliable individual taped in for excellent views (Barry even managed to scope it) along the entrance track at Fazenda Angelim, Ubatuba. An amazingly loud voice for such a tidily little bird. Also heard along the Carmo Road, Intervales.
- (E) 256 Slaty Bristlefront *Merulaxis ater*
1 male at Fazenda Angelim, 3 at Folha Seca (Ubatuba), with a pair giving excellent views out in the open on a path!
- (E) 257a 'Southern' Serra do Mar Tapaculo *Scytalopus 'notorius'* (PB)
1 seen poorly early in the morning at Intervales (Carmo Road), more heard, 1 heard Campos do Jordão. A split of the southern population has been proposed, but the differences must be minimal.
- (E) 257b 'Northern' Serra do Mar Tapaculo *Scytalopus notorius*
1 showed surprisingly well to JH at Pico da Caledônia, also heard along the Agulhas Negras road.
- (E) 258 Marsh (Tall-grass Wetland) Tapaculo *Scytalopus iraiensis*
One at 2 metres range at São José dos Pinhais; we got very wet but never saw so much as a twitch in the vegetation – it stopped vocalising completely after about 15 minutes.
- (E) 259 White-breasted Tapaculo *Eleoscytalopus indigoticus* (PB)
Excellent views of one that crawled around some tree roots along the Carmo Road, Intervales. Showed only little white on underparts. More were heard.
- (A) 260 Grey-hooded Flycatcher *Mionectes rufiventris*
Singles at Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), Volta Velha, Caetes, Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail).
- 261 Sepia-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*
Recorded at quite a few sites.
- (A) 262 Drab-breasted Bamboo-Tyrant *Hemitriccus diops* (PB)
1 Caetes, also heard at Intervales (Pedra de Fogo) and Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail), but these would not show.
- (E) 263 Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus orbitatus*
1 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), 1 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail).
- (E) 264 Hangnest Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus nidipendulus* (PB)
Finally caught up with this species at Massambaba, where we saw 1 or 2 individuals – the first one took a lot of patience as it was rather mobile in the restinga habitat.
- (E) 265 Kaempfer's Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus kaempferi* (PB)
Excellent views of one staked out on the edge of the palmheart plantations south of the Casa Vidro trail, Volta Velha. It took quite a while to come in.
- (E) 266 Fork-tailed Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus furcatus*
2 at Pica Pau, Ubatuba stayed high in the trees and therefore were a bit of a disappointment.
- 267 Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps* (PB)
1 seen well at Caetes.
- (E) 268 Grey-headed (Yellow-lored) Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum poliocephalum*
1 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim, after being heard at Pica Pau), 2 Sumidouro Road.

- 269 Common Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum cinereum*
2 Intervales (Sede), 2 Linhares.
- 270 Planalto Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias fasciatus*
5 Campos do Jordão (confirmed by voice): it's the way to go with these little buggers.
- 271 Rough-legged Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias burmeisteri*
1 Caetes (confirmed by call), 2 Itatiaia. Probably a contender for bird of the trip – if only I could remember what they looked like!
- (E) 272 Grey-capped Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias griseocapilla*
1 Serra dos Tucanos, 4 Itatiaia (where it showed well at Hotel do Ype) – another instantly forgettable species.
- 273 Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*
3 Volta Velha, Accommodation area, 1 Linhares, 1 very smart individual at the marsh along the Agulhas Negras road.
- 274 Yellow Tyrannulet *Capsiempis flaveola*
1 Pica Pau, 2 Fazenda Angelim, Ubatuba.
- Highland Elaenia *Elaenia obscura*
As ever the Elaenias caused great pain – birds identified species with ever increasing confidence as this species at Intervales, Volta Velha and Pico da Caledônia – but if I had to stake my life on these IDs I would probably write them all off.
- 275 Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster*
Singles identified at Ubatuba, Intervales (Sede) and Caetes.
- 276 Small-billed Elaenia *Elaenia parvirostris*
1 identified by its call at Intervales (Sede), 1 ad + 1 juv Itapoá (Rua 1670).
- 277 Olivaceous Elaenia *Elaenia mesoleuca*
Were it not for its distinctive voice this boring little bugger wouldn't deserve a second look – 1 Campos do Jordão, 2 Agulhas Negras road.
- 278 Lesser Elaenia *Elaenia (chiriquensis) albivertex*
1 Sumidouro Road (marsh).
- 279 Sooty Tyrannulet *Serpophaga nigricans*
2 Caetes (reservoir).
- 280 White-crested Tyrannulet *Serpophaga subcristata*
2 Caetes (reservoir).
- 281 Sharp-tailed Grass-Tyrant *Culicivora caudacuta*
1 distant Whinchat imitator at São José dos Pinhais.
- (A) 282 São Paulo Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes paulista*
1 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), at least 1 Intervales (Pedra de Fogo).
- (E) 283 Oustalet's Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes oustaleti*
Several sightings at Intervales, Caetes and Pico da Caledônia, the tail shimmering habit rendered this one visually identifiable.
- (E) 284 Serra do Mar Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes difficilis*
2 Campos do Jordão, several Pico da Caledônia, 1 Agulhas Negras. This distinctive tyrannulet was easily detected by its regular bill-snapping.
- (E) 285 Restinga Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes kronei*
1 seen several times flitting about in the canopy amongst a mixed species flock at Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), identity confirmed by voice. Probably also a pair near the accommodation.
- 286 Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes ventralis*
1 Campos do Jordão, 2 Agulhas Negras road marsh. ID confirmed by voice, again.

- (A) 287 Bay-ringed Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes sylviolus*
3 groups, totalling about 8 individuals, at Intervalles – tended to be quite high up and definitely needed a scope for this one – not a stunner but subtly attractive once you got onto them properly.
- (A) 288 Eared Pygmy-Tyrant *Myiornis auricularis*
This is a nice one – small numbers seen at Intervalles, Sumidouro, Caetes, Linhares, Três Picos SP (Cedae trail), Itatiaia NP.
- 289 Olivaceous Flatbill *Rhynchocyclus olivaceus*
1 attending a nest at Linhares.
- 290 Yellow-olive Flycatcher *Tolmomyias s. sulphurescens*
1 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), 3 Intervalles (Carmo Road), 2 Caetes.
- 291 Grey-crowned Flycatcher *Tolmomyias poliocephalus*
2 Linhares, more heard – another thriller.
- 292 Yellow-breasted Flycatcher *Tolmomyias flaviventris*
A family party along the access road at Linhares.
- 293 White-throated Spadebill *Platyrinchus mystaceus albogularis*
1 Carmo Road, Intervalles, 2 Caetes, 1 Augusto Ruschi, 1 Itatiaia NP. The only spadebill in Brazil that is not white-throated.
- (E\$) 294 Whiskered (Yellow-rumped) Flycatcher *Myiobius m. mastacalis*
3 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim, Folha Seca), 1 Volta Velha (Casa Vidro trail). Some confusion with the next species not unlikely.
- (E\$) 295 Black-tailed (Buff-rumped) Flycatcher *Myiobius atricaudus ridgwayi*
4 Caetes, 1 Augusto Ruschi.
- 296 Bran-coloured Flycatcher *Myiophobus fasciatus*
1 Intervalles (Sede), 2 Volta Velha, 1 São José dos Pinhais, 1 Biritiba-Mirim.
- 297 Cliff (Swallow) Flycatcher *Hirundinea bellicosa*
Quite common, mostly near habitation.
- 298 Fuscous Flycatcher *Cnemotriccus fuscatus*
Another dull bird that gave some good views: 1 Ubatuba (Folha Seca), 3 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail).
- 299 Tropical Pewee *Contopus cinereus*
2 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), 2 Caetes, 1 Itatiaia NP.
- 300 Euler's Flycatcher *Lathrotriccus euleri*
3 (including a nest with eggs on a rock ledge) Intervalles, 2 Caetes – had some nice views of this drab bird.
- 301 Grey Monjita *Xolmis cinereus*
1 Riberão Grande.
- 302 White-rumped Monjita *Xolmis velatus*
A few along the BR 354 above Engenheiro Passos.
- 303 Blue-billed Black-Tyrant *Knipolegus cyanirostris*
A few at Pico da Caledônia and the Agulhas Negras road.
- (E) 304 Velvety Black-Tyrant *Knipolegus nigerrimus*
At least 3 Itatiaia NP (1 female, 1 juv Hotel do Ype, 1 former Hotel Simon), 5 Agulhas Negras road.
- 305 Crested Black-Tyrant *Knipolegus lophotes*
A few along the BR 354 above Engenheiro Passos. Probably also seen on the road from Caraguatatuba to São Paulo and in Minas Gerais, but for neither the (unlikely) Velvety Black-Tyrant was excluded.
- 306 Masked Water-Tyrant *Fluvicola nengeta*
This wheatear lookalike was regular from Ubatuba north.

- 307 White-headed Marsh-Tyrant *Arundinicola leucocephala*
A pair Linhares (Accommodation area lake), 3 Cesar de Souza.
- 308 Streamer-tailed Tyrant *Gubernetes yetapa*
2 Riberão Grande, 3 near the Sumidouro Road, 1 between Muriaé and Manhuaçu.
A spectacular tyrant.
- 309 Yellow-browed Tyrant *Satrapa icterophrys*
4 Volta Velha, 2 Sumidouro Road (Marsh).
- 310 Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus*
Several Ubatuba, Intervales, Carmo, Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail, where finally one with fully grown tail was seen).
- 311 Cattle Tyrant *Machetornis rixosa*
Several seen.
- (A) 312 Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant *Muscipipra vetula*
2 Campos do Jordão, 2 Caetes, 2, at least 2 Pico da Caledônia.
- (A*) 313 Rufous-tailed Attila *Attila phoenicurus* (PB)
1 at Intervales (Pedra de Fogo) finally succumbed to tape.
- (E) 314 Grey-hooded Attila *Attila rufus*
Fantastic track-side views of 2 individuals at Caetes – both determined showers; its whistling call was heard at Augusto Ruschi, Itatiaia NP, and probably elsewhere.
- 315 Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus* (PB)
1 at Linhares did not give good views, despite flying back and forth several times after we had guessed its identity.
- 316 Greyish Mourner *Rhytipterna simplex*
About 5 Linhares, showing quite well with one causing some ID headaches.
- 317 (Eastern) Sirystes *Sirystes sibilator*
6 Volta Velha, 1 Caetes, 2 Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail).
- 318 Swainson's Flycatcher *Myiarchus swainsoni*
Several identified in the forest at Intervales, 1 Caetes. Other *Myiarchus sp.* at a variety of sites were not specifically identified.
- 319 Short-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus ferox*
Nailed one on call at Linhares (Marsh).
- 320 Brown-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
1 Linhares.
- 321 Large-headed Flatbill *Ramphotricon megacephalum*
1 heard Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim). Faustino saw one along the Carmo Road, Intervales, but this flew off before we could connect.
- 322 Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Very common – the only species seen every day.
- 323 Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana*
A fairly common open country bird.
- 324 Variegated Flycatcher *Empidonomus varius*
Ubatuba (Pica Pau), Intervales (Sede), Volta Velha, Serra dos Tucanos, Pico da Caledônia.
- 325 Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua*
Frequently heard, several seen – less numerous than Great Kiskadee, but just as widespread.
- 326 Three-striped Flycatcher *Conopias trivirgatus*
2–3 Intervales (Carmo Road).
- 327 Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*

- Frequent.
- 328 Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis*
Frequent.
- 329 Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus*
2 Ubatuba (Folha Seca), 1 Intervales (Sede), 1 Volta Velha, 1 Caetes.
- 330 Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus*
Common.
- 331 Red-headed Manakin *Pipra rubrocapilla*
Nice views of 2 males at Linhares, more heard.
- 332 White-crowned Manakin *Dixiphia pipra*
1 male at Linhares was only seen well by Phil.
- (A) 333 Swallow-tailed Manakin *Chiroxiphia caudata*
Common enough to see a few at Ubatuba, Intervales, Volta Velha, Caetes and Augusto Ruschi, heard Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail) and Itatiaia NP.
- (E) 334 Pin-tailed Manakin *Ilicura militaris*
After only hearing it at the Santa Rita Road, Intervales, we saw three (of which one really well) at Caetes.
- 335 White-bearded Manakin *Manacus manacus*
A few at all forest sites near Ubatuba.
- (E) 336 Wied's Tyrant-Manakin *Neopelma aurifrons* (PB)
A vocalising individual was seen fairly easily during our early morning illicit visit to the lower road at the Augusto Ruschi reserve. This one is a big contender for world's most forgettable bird.
- (E) 337 Serra Tyrant-Manakin *Neopelma chrysolophum*
One seen just beyond the gate of the Carmo Road, Intervales – a furtive little devil which took much longer to get a good view of than the previous species, but not much better to look at. JH had great views of one along the Agulhas Negras road.
- (A) 338 Black-capped Piprites *Piprites pileata* (PB)
Repetitive trawling along the Pedra do Baú road at Campos do Jordão eventually yielded excellent views of a pair – a most unusual looking species: wouldn't look out of place in a Himalayan mixed species flock.
- 339 Wing-barred Piprites *Piprites chloris*
1 Caetes.
- Cinereous Mourner *Laniocera hypopyrra*
One possibly heard at Linhares: reacted to playback but did not sound quite right.
- 340 Greenish Schiffornis *Schiffornis virescens*
1 Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), 1 Volta Velha.
- (E) 341 Buff-throated Purpletuft *Iodopleura pipra*
1 eventually found near the bar at Pica Pau, followed by no less than 3 the next day at Fazenda Angelim, Ubatuba. Learn its call and look for a diminutive bird high up in the trees.
- 342 Green-backed Becard *Pachyramphus viridis*
A pair at Santa Teresa (Via Lombardia).
- 343 Chestnut-crowned Becard *Pachyramphus castaneus*
5 Intervales, 1 Pico da Caledônia, 1 Itatiaia NP.
- 344 White-winged Becard *Pachyramphus polychopterus*
At least 3 Intervales.
- 345 Black-capped Becard *Pachyramphus marginatus*
2 males Linhares (one along the access road). Hard to ID as it was high up in a tree, but confirmed by playback.

- 346 Crested Becard *Pachyramphus validus*
Several Ubatuba, Intervales, Caetes, Linhares.
- 347 Black-tailed (Brazilian) Tityra *Tityra cayana braziliensis*
A couple at Intervales (Carmo Road), Campos do Jordão, Linhares, Itatiaia NP.
- 348 Black-crowned Tityra *Tityra inquisitor*
4 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), 1 Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), 1 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail).
- 349 Sharpbill *Oxyruncus cristatus*
Decent scope views of singles at Intervales (Carmo Road) and Caetes – the “falling bomb” song of a few others was heard.
- (A\$) 350 Swallow-tailed Cotinga *Phibalura flavirostris*
The first sighting was a rather disappointing fly-by for Barry at Pedra do Baú, Campos do Jordão (gripping off Phil & JH must have been some consolation). Pico da Caledônia produced the goods with prolonged views of 2 adults and a juvenile on the first visit and a single adult a little higher up the next day.
- (E) 351 Black-and-gold Cotinga *Tijuca atra*
2 males, 2 females Pico da Caledônia – one of the males was on the same perch every time we passed by. Also heard along the Agulhas Negras road.
- (E) 352 Grey-winged Cotinga *Tijuca condita*
Heard at relatively close range at Pico da Caledônia, vocalised a few times over a period of about 1 hour at the first attempt but not even heard the following day.
- (E) 353 Hooded Berryeater *Carpornis cucullata* (PB)
1 male taped in at Intervales proved to be the only sighting of the trip – though its call (easily reminded as “Barry, f*** you”) was heard frequently.
- (E) 354 Black-headed Berryeater *Carpornis melanocephala*
2 males Linhares, 1 more heard. Call not distinctive.
- 355 Screaming Piha *Lipaugus vociferans*
1 seen at Linhares, others heard.
- (E) 356 Cinnamon-vented Piha *Lipaugus lanioides*
1 Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), 2 seen well at Caetes, 1 Augusto Ruschi.
- 357 Red-ruffed Fruitcrow *Pyroderus scutatus*
1–2 mostly in flight at Pedra de Fogo, Intervales.
- (A) 358 Bare-throated Bellbird *Procnias nudicollis*
1 female at Ubatuba (Folha Seca); the first male at Intervales took ages to locate, but was followed by 2 easy ones there (one of them an immature) and 2 at Caetes. Also heard at Volta Velha, Augusto Ruschi, Três Picos SP (Theodoro Trail).
- 359 Rufous-browed (Ochre-crowned) Peppershrike *Cyclarhis gujanensis ochrocephala*
1–2 Campos do Jordão, 2 Caetes, 1 Linhares, 1 Pico da Caledônia.
- 360 Red-eyed (Chivi) Vireo *Vireo olivaceus chivi*
Frequently encountered.
- 361 Rufous-crowned Greenlet *Hylophilus poicilotis*
Small numbers at several sites.
- (E\$) 362 Lemon-chested (Rio de Janeiro) Greenlet *Hylophilus t. thoracicus*
Single singing birds seen at Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), Lagoa de Araruama, heard at Massambaba. Sounds like a Woodlark. Its curious distribution suggests splitting.
- (A) 363 Azure Jay *Cyanocorax caeruleus*
A group of about 5 wary birds along the Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail).
- 364 Curl-crested Jay *Cyanocorax cristatellus*

- 4 in agricultural land between São Paulo and Curiguatutuba, 5 along the BR 354 above Engenheiro Passos.
- 365 Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica erythrogaster*
10s at Praia de Massambaba, 1 in Engenheiro Passos.
- 366 White-winged Swallow *Tachycineta albiventer*
1 at the Accommodation area lake at Linhares.
- 367 White-rumped Swallow *Tachycineta leucorrhoa*
At least 2 near the restaurant at Intervales.
- 368 Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*
Common.
- 369 Brown-chested Martin *Progne tapera*
Small numbers Volta Velha, Santa Teresa (Via Lombardia), Massambaba. Quite Merlin-like in flight.
- 370 Grey-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea*
Common, an impressive roost in Rio das Ostras.
- 371 White-thighed Swallow *Atticora tibialis*
1 access road to Caetes, 3 Três Picos SP (along the road near the Cedae trail). Hardly heart-stopping.
- 372 Blue-and-white Swallow *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*
Very common, only absent at Linhares.
- 373 Black-capped Donacobius *Donacobius atricapilla*
3 Sumidouro Road (marsh), 1 Carmo, at least 1 Linhares (marsh).
- 374 Southern House-Wren *Troglodytes musculus*
Common.
- 375 Thrush-like Wren *Campylorhynchus turdinus* (PB)
A duetting pair (in the top of a tree) was seen and many more were heard at Linhares. A curious and very loud song.
- 376 Moustached Wren *Pheugopedius genibarbis*
A pair in restinga near the Lake at Linhares.
- (E) 377 Long-billed Wren *Cantorchilus longirostris*
2 Ubatuba (access road to Pica Pau, also heard Folha Seca); 1 in the garden of Serra dos Tucanos was a surprise.
- 378 Chalk-browed Mockingbird *Mimus saturninus*
Common in open habitats.
- 379 Yellow-legged Thrush *Turdus flavipes*
3 Intervales, 1 Volta Velha (Casa Vidro trail), common at Caetes, heard along the Agulhas Negras road.
- 380 Rufous-bellied Thrush *Turdus rufiventris*
Common.
- 381 Pale-breasted Thrush *Turdus leucomelas*
Small numbers at most sites.
- 382 Creamy-bellied Thrush *Turdus amaurochalinus*
Several Intervales, Volta Velha and Itatiaia.
- (A\$) 383a White-necked (Rufous-flanked) Thrush *Turdus a. albicollis*
1 Ubatuba (Folha Seca), 3 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail).
- (E\$) 383b White-necked Thrush *Turdus albicollis crotopezus*
1 Caetes.
- 384 Veery *Catharus fuscescens*
1 immature along the Sambaqui Trail at Volta Velha was a major surprise (probably a new record for the reserve).

- Yellowish Pipit *Anthus lutescens*
Possibly 1 flying over the car at the Serra do Segredo.
- 385 Purple-throated Euphonia *Euphonia chlorotica*
1 male, 1 female Três Picos SP (Cedae trail).
- 386 Violaceous Euphonia *Euphonia violacea*
A few Ubatuba (Folha Seca), Caetes, Linhares, Serra dos Tucanos.
- 387 Orange-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia xanthogaster*
1 male Serra dos Tucanos.
- 388 Chestnut-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia pectoralis*
Usually singles at Ubatuba, Intervalles, Caetes, Serra dos Tucanos, Itatiaia NP.
- 389 Hooded Siskin *Carduelis magellanica*
Small numbers at the Intervalles access road, Serra da Graciosa, lower levels of Pico da Caledônia. All in agricultural land with plenty of cover.
- 390 Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis*
Dirt common.
- 391 Grassland Sparrow *Ammodramus humeralis*
At least 3 São José dos Pinhais, 1 Massambaba; heard above Engenheiro Passos and in Itatiaia town.
- (E) 392 Half-collared Sparrow *Arremon semitorquatus*
Several heard along the Carmo Road at Intervalles, but we only managed to see one.
- 393 Tropical Parula *Parula pitiayumi*
1 seen, more heard Ubatuba, 4 Linhares, heard Intervalles and Três Picos SP (Cedae trail).
- 394 Southern (Masked) Yellowthroat *Geothlypis velata*
A few Volta Velha (where it was a lifer for the guide), Linhares Marshes, Itatiaia NP and Biritiba-Mirim.
- 395 Golden-crowned Warbler *Basileuterus culicivorus auricapilla*
Frequent. Surely this is an overlumped species?
- 396 White-browed (White-rimmed) Warbler *Basileuterus leucoblepharus* (PB)
Only 1 seen at Campos do Jordão; its distinctive song was heard at Intervalles (Pedra de Fogo), Pico da Caledônia, Agulhas Negras road.
- (A\$) 397 Riverbank Warbler *Basileuterus rivularis*
5 Volta Velha (Sambaqui trail), where it was conspicuous and confiding.
- 398 Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus*
1 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), 3 Carmo, 1 Caetes, 1 Serra dos Tucanos.
- 399 Red-rumped Cacique *Cacicus haemorrhous*
Frequent.
- 400 Golden-winged Cacique *Cacicus chrysopterus*
Small numbers Intervalles, Campos do Jordao and Itatiaia NP.
- (E) 401 Campo Troupial *Icterus jamacaii*
2 Linhares (Accommodation area), 1 close to Augusto Ruschi.
- 402 Chestnut-capped Blackbird *Chrysomus ruficapillus*
Small numbers at the roadside pond near Jacupemba, in the marsh near Engenheiro Passos, Cesar de Souza.
- 403 White-browed Blackbird *Sturnella superciliaris*
3 displaying males at Volta Velha, single males were noted on the road between Itapoá and Garuva, in Minas Gerais, near Jacupemba.
- 404 Yellow-rumped Marshbird *Pseudoleistes guirahuro*
± 10 São José dos Pinhais, 1 Cesar de Souza.

- 405 Chopi Blackbird *Gnorimopsar chopi*
Small numbers identified at Linhares and Santa Teresa (Via Lombardia).
- 406 Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis*
Fairly common – on two occasions Rufous-collared Sparrows were noted as the foster parents.
- 407 Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus*
One juvenile with a striking pale bill being fed by a pair of Red-rumped Caciques at Intervales (Carmo Road), another juvenile at Linhares.
- 408 Yellow-green Grosbeak *Caryothraustes canadensis brasiliensis*
Small numbers at Carmo, Linhares.
- 409 Red-crowned Ant-Tanager *Habia rubica*
A few Intervales, Volta Velha and Linhares.
- (E) 410 Brown Tanager *Orchesticus abeillei*
3 Intervales (Carmo Road), 2 Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail).
- 411 Magpie Tanager *Cissopis leverianus*
A few Intervales (Carmo Road), Caetes and Itatiaia.
- (E) 412 Rufous-headed Tanager *Hemithraupis ruficapilla*
Small numbers at Ubatuba, Intervales, Caetes, Três Picos SP (Cedae trail), Itatiaia NP.
- 413 Hooded Tanager *Nemosia pileata*
2 Sumidouro Road, 1 male Linhares (Access road).
- (E) 414 Olive-green Tanager *Orthogonys chloricterus*
Several Intervales, Volta Velha, Itatiaia NP.
- 415 Pileated Finch (Grey Pileated-Finch) *Coryphospingus pileatus*
2 males and 2 females near Santa Teresa (Via Lombardia) were a nice bonus.
- 416 Flame-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus cristatus*
Single males Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim), Volta Velha (Casa Vidro trail), Três Picos SP (Cedae trail). No effort was made to identify females.
- 417 Ruby-crowned Tanager *Tachyphonus coronatus*
Frequent.
- 418 Black-goggled Tanager *Trichothraupis melanops*
Small numbers at several sites, usually with other brown birds.
- (A) 419 Brazilian Tanager *Ramphocelus bresilius*
Several at all forest sites near Ubatuba, Itapoá, Linhares (marshy area), Serra dos Tucanos. The male really is outrageously red.
- 420 Sayaca Tanager *Thraupis sayaca*
Common.
- (E) 421 Azure-shouldered Tanager *Thraupis cyanoptera*
Small numbers at Ubatuba (Folha Seca), Intervales, Itapoá (in an overgrown garden in town!), Caetes.
- (E) 422 Golden-chevroned Tanager *Thraupis ornata*
Common.
- 423 Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum*
Fairly common, usually in less interesting habitat.
- 424 Blue-and-yellow Tanager *Thraupis bonariensis*
1 male near Riberão Grande.
- (A) 425 Diademed Tanager *Stephanophorus diadematus*
2 Intervales (Sede); common at higher altitudes at Campos do Jordão, Pico da Cale-dônia, Agulhas Negras road.
- 426 Fawn-breasted Tanager *Pipraeidea melanonota*

- 5 at various locations in Itatiaia NP.
- 427 Burnished-buff Tanager *Tangara cayana chloroptera*
1 Campos do Jordão, 1–2 Caetes, 2 above Engenheiro Passos. This black-breasted form (much like a Great Tit) could always be a split.
- (E\$) 428 White-bellied (Turquoise) Tanager *Tangara (mexicana) brasiliensis*
Two groups of three birds at Linhares (Accommodation area, watch tower).
- (A) 429 Green-headed Tanager *Tangara seledon*
Fairly common at Ubatuba, Intervales (Carmo Road), Volta Velha, Linhares, Serra dos Tucanos, Itatiaia NP.
- (A) 430 Red-necked Tanager *Tangara cyanocephala*
Common around Ubatuba, a few Intervales (Carmo Road), 10 Três Picos SP (Cedae trail).
- (E) 431 Brassy-breasted Tanager *Tangara desmaresti*
Small numbers at higher elevations: Intervales, Campos do Jordão, Caetes, Pico da Caledônia, Agulhas Negras road, Itatiaia NP (Três Picos trail) .
- (E) 432 Gilt-edged Tanager *Tangara cyanoventris*
Mostly in Espírito Santo: Caetes, Santa Teresa, Augusto Ruschi; a few in Itatiaia NP.
- (E) 433 Black-legged Dacnis *Dacnis nigripes*
A female seen daily on a nest near the restaurant at Intervales – the male was seen well too; a nest-building female near the reception building was less reliable.
- 434 Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*
1 male Ubatuba (Pica Pau), 3 females Intervales (Sede), 1 Lagoa de Araruama, 1 Três Picos SP (Cedae trail), 5 Itatiaia NP.
- 435 Swallow Tanager *Tersina viridis*
1 male Ubatuba (Folha Seca), 5 imm/females Carmo.
- 436 Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza*
A few Ubatuba, Volta Velha (Casa Vidro trail), Sumidouro Road, Caetes.
- (E) 437 Bay-chested Warbling-Finch *Poospiza thoracica*
1 Pico da Caledônia, several Agulhas Negras road. Seen at about 1900 m.
- (E\$) 438 Red-rumped (Buff-throated) Warbling-Finch *Poospiza lateralis*
A few Campos do Jordão, Agulhas Negras road.
- (A) 439 Uniform Finch *Haplospiza unicolor*
A pair was seen well at the forest/marsh edge at São José dos Pinhais – no obvious sign of any bamboo.
- 440 Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*
Small numbers seen or heard at the access roads to Intervales, Sumidouro Road, Caetes, Praia Seca, Cesar de Souza.
- (A) 441 Buffy-fronted Seedeater *Sporophila frontalis*
At least 10 seen and many more heard in flowering bamboo at Augusto Ruschi.
- 442 Lined Seedeater *Sporophila lineola*
1 male Riberão Grande, 2 males and a female Intervales (Sede).
- (E\$) 443 Dubois's Seedeater *Sporophila (nigricollis) ardesiaca*
A singing male at Caetes near the reservoirs at the end of the track. Usually considered conspecific with Yellow-bellied Seedeater, but we should disagree (now we've seen it).
- 444 Double-collared Seedeater *Sporophila caerulescens*
Common and widespread.
- 445 White-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila leucoptera*

- ca. 5 Linhares (marsh sites), 1 Cesar de Souza. The Linhares birds were dark-billed (both sexes) whilst the single singing bird at Cesar de Souza was a pale-billed female plumaged bird.
- 446 Chestnut-vented Conebill *Conirostrum speciosum*
A pair Sumidouro Road, 1 female Carmo, a pair Linhares (Access road).
- 447 Saffron Finch *Sicalis flaveola*
Common. Not studied in much detail as other yellow-finches are not supposed to occur in summer.
- 448 Long-tailed Reed-Finch *Donacospiza albifrons*
2 São José dos Pinhais. Not very memorable, but still more so than the next three.
- 449 Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch *Emberizoides herbicola*
2 São José dos Pinhais, 1 Massambaba.
- 450 Lesser Grass-Finch *Emberizoides ypiranganus*
5 São José dos Pinhais. Luckily its song was distinctive.
- 451 Great (Red-billed) Pampa-Finch *Embernagra platensis*
2 São José dos Pinhais (strange to see three look-alike species at this locality).
- (A) 452 Black-throated Grosbeak *Saltator fuliginosus*
3 Ubatuba (Fazenda Angelim, Folha Seca), 2 Intervalles (Carmo Road).
- 453 Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus*
2 Linhares, 1 Augusto Ruschi.
- 454 Green-winged Saltator *Saltator similis*
1 Intervalles (Sede, lake), 2 Itatiaia NP (former Hotel Simon).
- (A) 455 Thick-billed Saltator *Saltator maxillosus*
2 Campos do Jordão, 2 Agulhas Negras road.
- 456 Common Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola*
Ubatuba, 3 Volta Velha, 2 Itapoá, 1 Santa Teresa (museum), Massambaba, 2 Serra dos Tucanos.
- 457 Sooty Grassquit *Tiaris fuliginosus*
Nice views of a singing male at Ubatuba – Barry was rather pleased following multiple failed efforts to find this species in Trinidad; at least 5 seen and others heard at Augusto Ruschi where they seemed to be associated (rather surprisingly) with the flowering bamboo.

Introduced species and escapes

- 1 Common Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*
1 female at Mogi das Cruzes was an unwelcome addition to the list.
- 2 Feral Pigeon *Columba livia*
Present in its favoured habitat – squalid towns.
- 3 Budgerigar *Melopsittacus undosus*
One near Caetes – well it was free-flying...
- 4 Red-capped Cardinal *Paroaria gularis*
1 male at the roadside pond near Jacupemba.
- 5 Common Waxbill *Estrilda astrild*
Small groups Itapoá, Sumidouro Road, Lagoa de Araruama, Massambaba, Itatiaia (town), Biritiba-Mirim.
- 6 House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*
A common town bird, with a few in rather remote petrol stations.

MAMMALS

- (E) 1 Buffy-headed Marmoset *Callithrix flaviceps*
At least 3 of this endangered species at at Caetes; 1 showed very well.
- (A) 2 Brown Howler Monkey *Alouatta fusca*
1 female and a family party at Caetes, 1 female Linhares.
- (E) 3 Masked Titi *Callicebus personatus*
2 Linhares, more heard. Probably this species heard at Augusto Ruschi.
- 4 Brown Tufted Capuchin *Cebus apella*
2 Intervales (Pedra de Fogo), 2 adults and a juvenile Itatiaia (Park Road).
- Bat sp. *Chiroptera sp.*
Reasonably sized black bats lived in both the restaurants at Intervales and Volta Velha.
- 5 Guianan Squirrel *Sciurus aestuans*
Common and confiding at Hotel do Ype, Itatiaia NP.
- 6 Brazilian Guinea Pig *Cavia aperea*
1 crossed the Agulhas Negras road.
- 7 Capybara *Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris*
1 Cesar de Souza; not much more than its ears were visible.
- Brazilian Agouti *Dasyprocta leporina*
1 crossing a trail in Linhares was not seen well enough.
- 8 South American Tapir *Tapirus terrestris*
2 Linhares: 1 close to the accommodation early in the morning, 1 later in the day towards the Lake.
- 9 Jaguarundi *Herpailurus yaguarondi*
1 walked towards us, distracted by something behind it, in Linhares (marshy area) until JH tried to move towards his scope.
- 10 Bush Dog *Speothos venaticus*
1 across a track in Linhares.
- 11 Tayra *Eira barbara*
1 Agulhas Negras marsh.
- 12 South American Coati *Nasua nasua*
A large group crossed the Sambaqui trail at Volta Velha; ± 10 and a singleton Linhares.
- 13 Crab-eating Fox *Cerdocyon thous*
2 and 1 on consecutive mornings at Intervales.
- 14 Red Brocket *Mazama americana*
1 seen by Phil at Linhares.